

- To understand its historic, architectural, and/or cultural significance in order to justify its preservation
- To inform its treatment
- To educate the reader or visitor (e.g., report, presentation, book, tour, house museum guide, exhibit, etc.)
- To learn (e.g., family history)
- To profit (e.g., marketing)

BASIC RESEARCH

INTENSIVE-LEVEL RESEARCH:

NYC BUILDINGS DEPARTMENT PERMITS

MAPS

PHOTOGRAPHS

NEWSPAPERS

TAX RECORDS

PROPERTY RECORDS

U.S. CENSUS DATA

LOCAL DIRECTORIES

ANALYSIS:

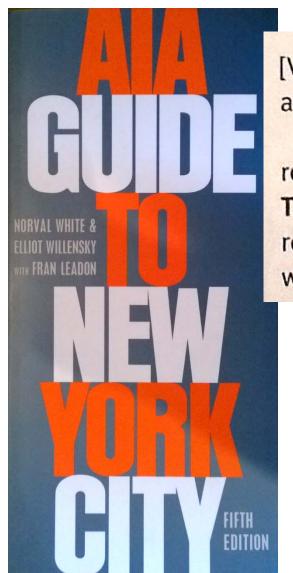
EVALUATING POTENTIAL SIGNIFICANCE

Webster Hall: A Case Study for Building Research



Webster Hall, 119-125 East 11th Street

BASIC RESEARCH



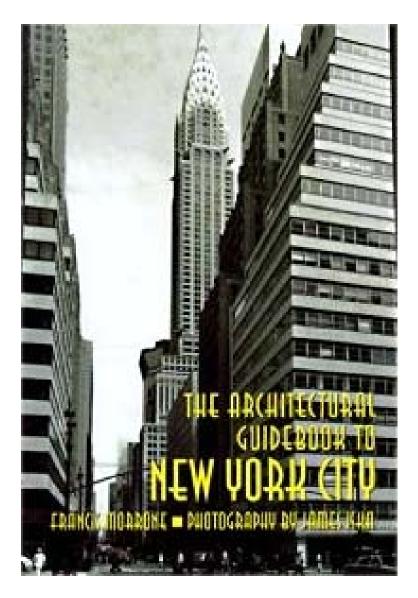
[V115] Webster Hall, 119 E.11th St., bet. Third and Fourth Aves. N side. 1886. Charles Rentz.

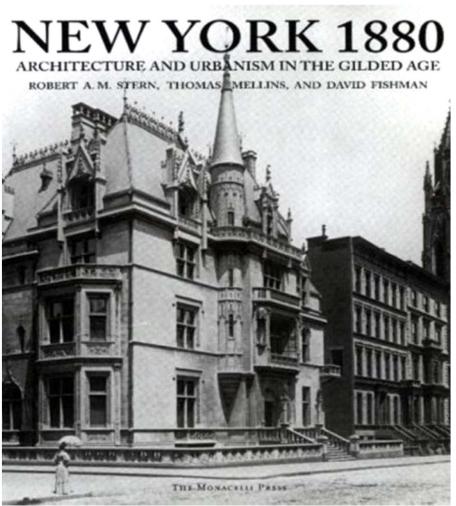
An 1880s dance hall, then a 1930s ballroom, then a 1980s rock and roll club called The Ritz, then DJ's and raves in the 1990s, now returned to rock and roll. Labyrinthian inside,

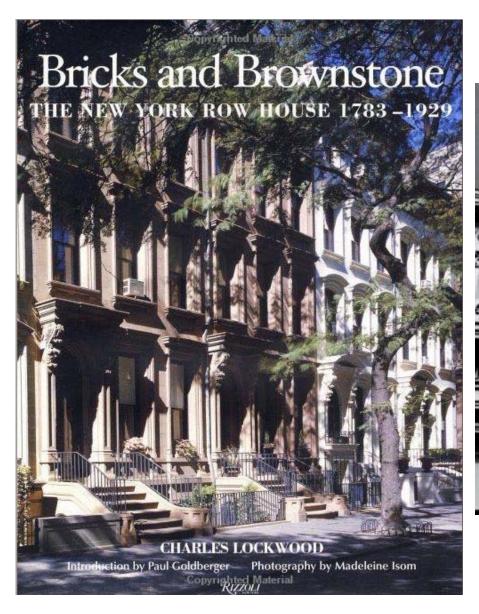
with multiple stages. Good luck.

Construction Date: 1886
Architect: Charles Rentz
Purpose-built Dance Hall
NYC landmark

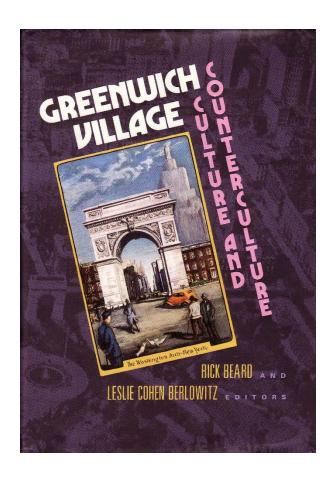


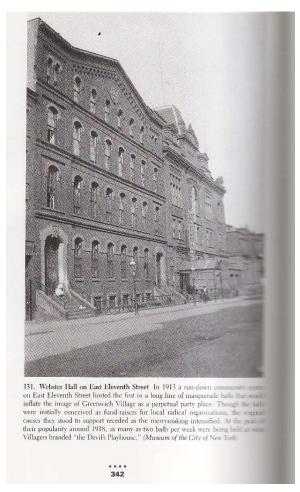












JAN SEIDLER RAMIREZ

German businessman, to pursue a career as a cubist painter and Dadaist poet. She is known to have contributed poems to 'The Little Review and to have posed as a model for such artists as Robert Henri, George Bellows, and William Glackens. But her true avocation seems to have been that of bohemian priestess. Contemporary accounts of her activities in the Village confirm that the baroness made a cult out of freedom of dress and behavior, a passion that periodically compelled her to shave her head, paint her face with strangely colored powders, and wear an inverted coal scuttle as a hat. As recent biographies of Freytag-Loringhoven disclose, these were among her more restrained peculiarities.

A number of old-time Village personalities also modified their public posture to run with this dramatic current. "Romany Marie" Marchand, a popular restaurant hostess and former acolyte of the anarchist Emma Goldman, was said to have acquired a more pronounced Romanian accent and gypsy air as tourist traffic increased in her tavern. Wearing large hoop earrings and jangling beads, she took to reading tea leaves and telling fortunes. talents that enthralled her clientele. Her ripening Romanianism caused her to exchange verbal blows with Bobby Edwards, himself no stranger to affectation. By day, Edwards dabbled in portrait photography and held the editorial chair at The Quill. By night he roamed the Village in the guise of a troubadour, singing for his supper on a homemade ukelele. According to Maxwell Bodenheim's summary of the exchange, Marchand initiated the tiff by accusing Edwards of buying his ukeleles from a factory supplier in Hoboken. He retaliated by asserting that her bohemian wardrobe was a sham. Marie protested, reminding him that her Romanian father had been the respected chief of a "proud, roving gypsy tribe." Edwards ended the debate by replying: "I've heard Delancey Street called a lot of things but this is the first time I've heard it called Romania." 14

In addition to its crop of idiosyncratic residents, the Village of the teen aggressively harvested another tourist product, packaged as "snappy" sin. By 1915 Greenwich Village was generally recognized as the place where that seekers came on Saturday night to atone (in advance) for their Sunday vistue. Freud and free love had made their public debut in the Village slighter carlier, and as a result the neighborhood surfaced as a special destination for those hoping to liberate their libidos.

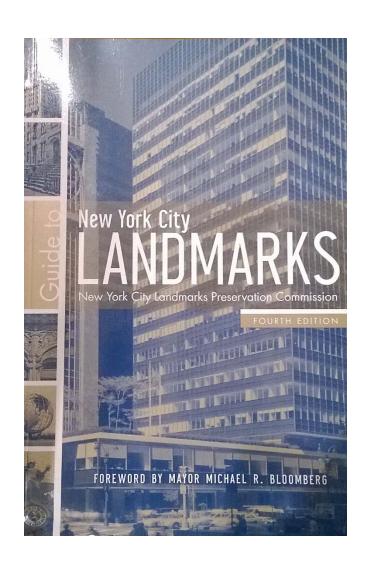
Webster Hall, a run-down community center on East Eleventh Street emerged as the wellspring of Village ribaldry. In 1913 the hall was the seement of the first in a long line of masquerade balls that increased the naught connotations of Greenwich Village. Patterned after the bacchanals staged in the art-student quarter of Paris, these costume spectacles were conceived initially as fund-raisers for local radical organizations with chronic cashlow needs. But as the merrymaking at these functions intensified the causes they originally stood to support receded in importance.

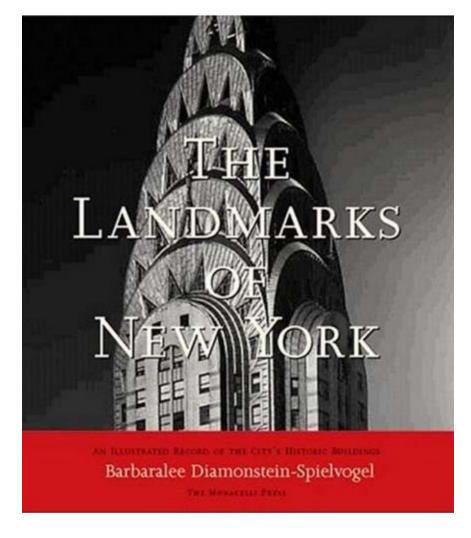
384

Image: Indicates a different roof than what is there now Text: Indicates that Webster Hall was a popular place for elaborate masquerade balls in the 1910s and 1920s, hosted by radical organizations

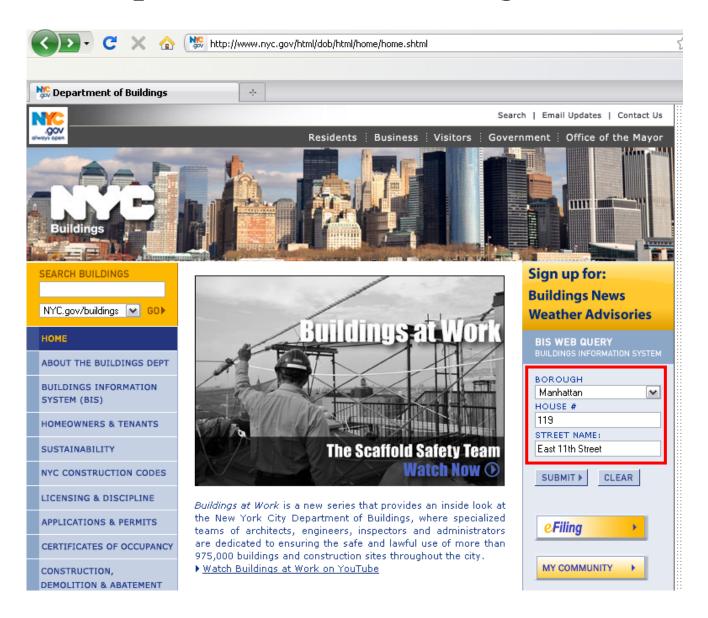
Determining if a building is designated

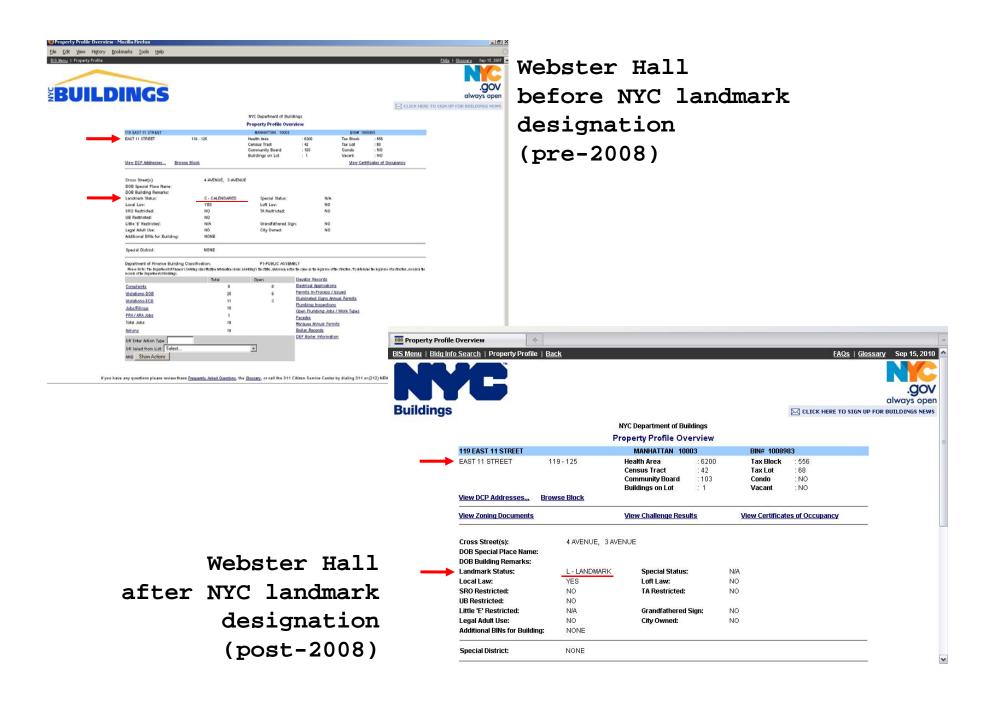
- AIA Guide to New York City
- Guide to New York City Landmarks
- NYC Department of Buildings Website
- Neighborhood Preservation Center Website
- New York City Landmarks Preservation Commission Website



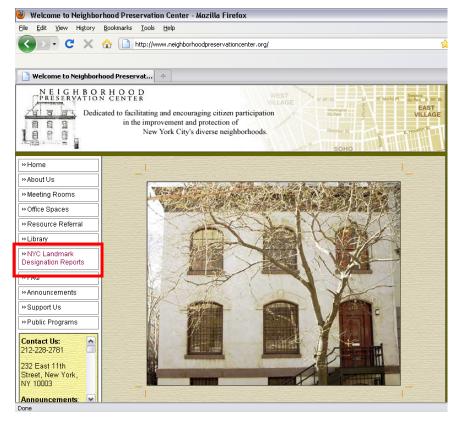


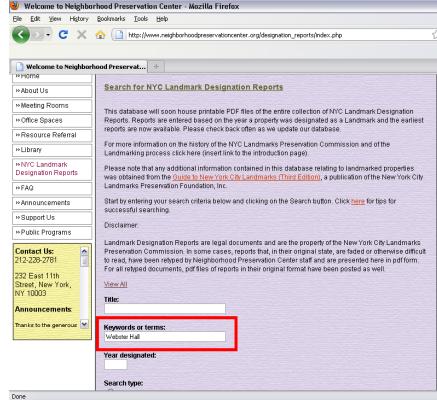
NYC Department of Buildings Website



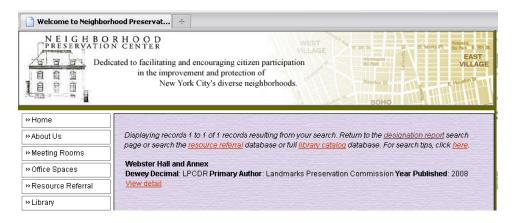


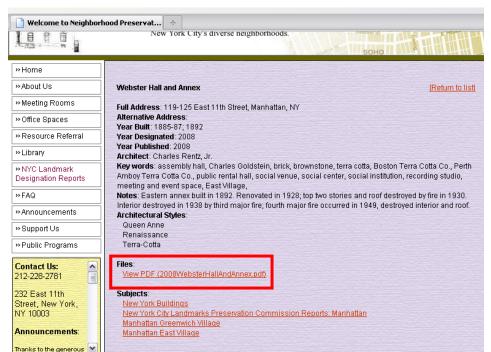
Finding the Designation Report: Neighborhood Preservation Center Website





Finding the Designation Report: Neighborhood Preservation Center Website





Landmarks Preservation Commission March 18, 2008, Designation List 402 1.P.2273

WEBSTER HALL and ANNEX, 119-125 East 11th Street, Manhattan. Built 1886-87 and 1892; Charles Rentz. Jr., architect.

Landmark Site: Borough of Manhattan Tax Map Block 556, Lot 68.

On October 30, 2007, the Landmarks Preservation Commission held a public hearing on the proposed designation as a Landmark of Webster Hall and Annex and the proposed designation of the related Landmark Site (Item No. 9). The hearing had been duly advertised in accordance with the provisions of law. Seven people spoke in favor of designation, including City Councilmember Rossie Mendez and representatives of the building's lessee, Assemblymember Deborah J. Gisk, the Greenwisch Village Society for Historic Preservation, Historic Districts Council, Metropolitan Chapter of the Victorian Society in America, and New York Landmarks Conservancy. Two representatives of the building's owner opposed designation, in addition, the Commission received a number of communications in support of designation, including letters from City Councilmember Tooy Avella, Manhattan Community Board 3, the Friends of Term Cotta, and City Loner: The New York Center for Uthan Folk Culture.

Summary

One of New York City's most historically and culturally significant large nineteenth-century assembly halls, Webset Hall was constructed for Churles Goldstein in 1886-87, with an eastern Annex in 1892, to the designs of architect Churles Rentz, F. The Queen Anne style original structure and Renaissance Revival style Annex are clad in red Philadelphia pressed brick with brownstone trim, and effusively ornamented with maglazed red terra cotta, that on the original building was likely produced by the Boston Terra Cotta Co. or Perth Amboy Terra Cotta Co., the leading manufacturers of the day. The building is terminated by a c. 1911 bracketed pressed metal cornice, and had an elaborate, high dormered mansard root until it was destroyed by fire in 1930. Though little known, the highly prolific Rentz (1855-1906) practiced in New York from around 1880 to his death, and was commissioned largely for flats and tenement

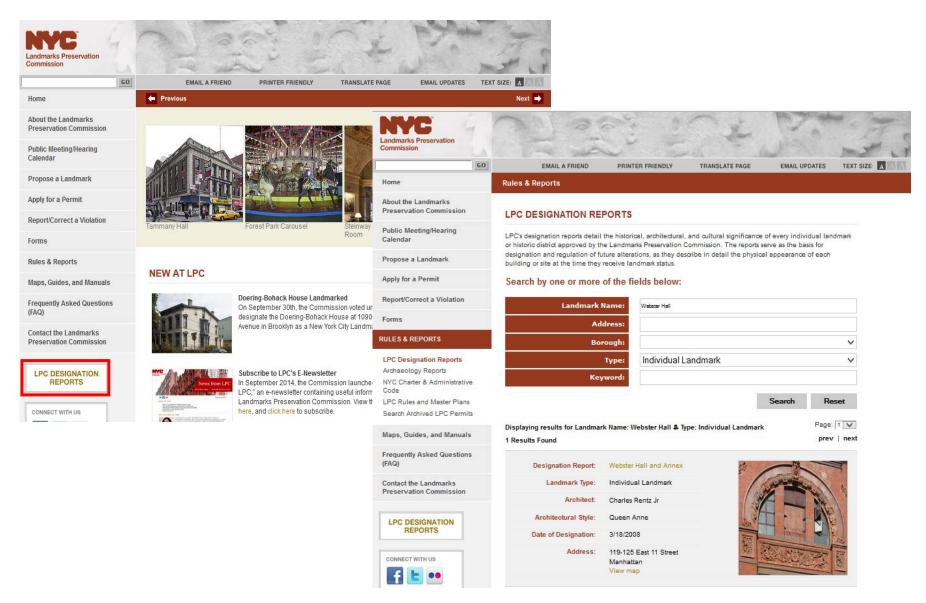
Throughout its history as one of Greenwich Village East Village's leading public rental halls and social centers, Webster Hall has been the venue for countless balls, dances, receptions, lectures, meetings, conventions, political and union rallies, military functions, concerts, performances, festivities, and sporting and fundraising events, particularly for the working-class and immigrant populations of the Lower East Side. In the 1910s and 20s, it became famous for its masquerade balls, following the success of a 1913 fundraiser for the socialist magazine The Massex, first attracting



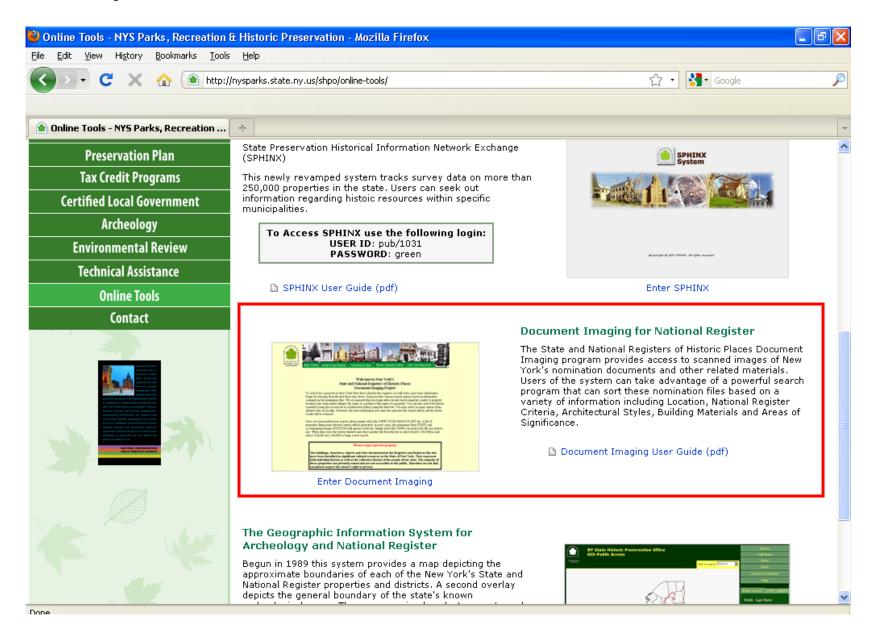
Source: Websier Hall Letterhead (c. 1901), Billy Rose Theatre Division, The New York Public Library for the Performing Arts, Astor, Lenox and Tilden Foundation

the Village's bohemian population, which nicknamed it the "Devil's Playhouse." The hall was significant as a gathering place for the city's early twentieth-century leobian and gay community, who felt welcome to attend the balls in drag, and then aponsored their own events by the 1920s. Among the many notables who attended events there at this time were artists Charles Demuth, Marcel Duchamp, and Man Ray, as well as writers Djuna Barnes and Scott Fitzgerald. A favorite venue for progressive, leftist, and mion political organizations, the hall was attended by such luminaries as Samuel Gompers, Margaret Sanger, Emma Goldman, and Dorothy Day, and was the site of the

Finding the Designation Report: NYC Landmarks Preservation Commission Website



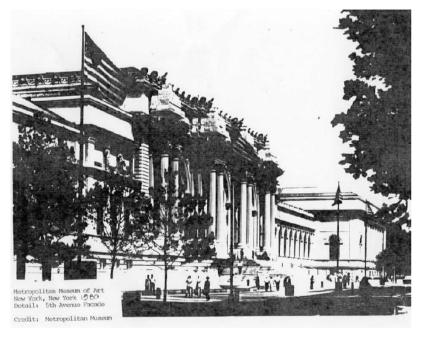
Finding the National Register Nomination: NYS Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Website



Finding the National Register Nomination: NYS Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Website

Bernadette Castro Commissioner Reset Page	Areas of Significance Reset All Pages	Architectural St	yle Selected	Criteria	Results
Property Name: metropolitan museu	County:	Loca	tion:		
Level of Significance:	NY National Register	Number: (00NR00)	000)		
Material: Architect					
Historic Function/Use:		riteria:			
Criteria Consideration:	The	me:			
Multiple Property Component:	Yes				
X 32 4 2					
New YORK STATE 2 Jernadette Castro Commissioner Basic Criteria Are	The same of the sa	chitectural Style	Selected Crit	eria Ro	esults
V-1407(01907)11					
Site Name	City	County	NR Number	Type	View
Contraction	City New York	County New York	NR Number 90NR02847	Type Text	View

Finding the National Register Nomination: NYS Office of Parks, Recreation and Historic Preservation Website



lationa	k Service I Reaiste!	of the Interior	Places	For NPS use only received date entered
	s in How to Complete complete applical	nation Form te National Register Form ble sections	ns	
. Nam	ie			
istoric Metro	politen Museum o	f Art		
nd or common	Metropolit	an Museum of Art		
2. Loca	ation			
treet & numbe	Fifth Avenue	at 82nd Street		not for publication
city, town	New York City	vicinity of		
Ne	w York	code cou	inty New York	code
3. Clas	sification			
Category district _X_ building(s) structure	Ownership X public private both	occupied unoccupied work in progr	agriculture commercia eas educations	el park
site object	Public Acquisition in process being conside	_x yes: restricte	d entertainm	nent religious
site object	in process	-x yes: restricte red yes: unrestricte no	d entertainm d governmented industrial	nent religious nt scientific transportation
site object 4. Ow	in process being conside	-x yes: restricte red yes: unrestricte no	d entertainm d governmented industrial	nent religious nt scientific transportation
d. OW	in process being consider mer of Pro	-x yes: restricte red yes: unrestricte no	d entertainm d governmented industrial	nent religious nt scientific transportation
4. OW	in process being consider mer of Pro	yes: restricte yes: unrestric no perty	entertalent d governmen ted industrial military	nent religious nt scientific transportation
4. OW	ner of Pro ity of New York City Hall New York	yes: restricte yes: unrestricte no perty	entertainm governmented	nent religious nt clentific transportation other:
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc	ner of Pro tity of New York City Hall New York (Cation of L	yes: restricte yes: unrestric no perty Sity vicinity .egal Descri	d governmented industrial military	nent religious nt clentific transportation other:
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc courthouse, re	ner of Pro ity of New York City Hall New York (cation of L sgistry of deeds, etc.	yes: restricte yes: unrestric perty City vicinity .egal Descri New York County B	d governmented industrial military	nent religious nt clentific transportation other:
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc	ner of Pro ity of New York City Hall New York (cation of L agistry of deeds, etc.	yes: restricte yes: unrestric no perty City vicinity egal Descri New York County is	d governmented industrial military	state New York
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc courthouse, re street & numb	in process being consider of Process being consider of Process of New York of City Hall New York (Cation of Legistry of deeds, etc. New York New York Or New York	yes: restricte yes: unrestric no perty Sity vicinity egal Descri New York County F bers Street k City	d governmentedindustrial	state New York
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc courthouse, re street & numb city, town 6. Re	in process being consider of Process being consider of Process of New York or City Hall New York of Cation of Legistry of deeds, etc. or 31 Chaim New Yor presentation	yes: restricte yes: unrestric perty City vicinity egal Descri New York County F bers Street k City ion in Existi	dentrainm_ governmentedindustrialmilitary of ption tall of Records ng Surveys	state New York
alte object 4. OW name C street & numb city, town 5. Loc courthouse, re street & numb city, town 6. Re	in process being consider of Process being consider of Process of New York or City Hall New York of Cation of Legistry of deeds, etc. or 31 Chaim New Yor presentation	yes: restricte yes: unrestric no perty Sity vicinity egal Descri New York County F bers Street k City	dentrainm_ governmentedindustrialmilitary of ption tall of Records ng Surveys	state New York



Accessing NYC Department of Building Files

NYC Department of Buildings - Created in 1865

Recorded Documents for:

- New Buildings (NB)
- Alterations (Alt)
- Demolition Permits (DM)

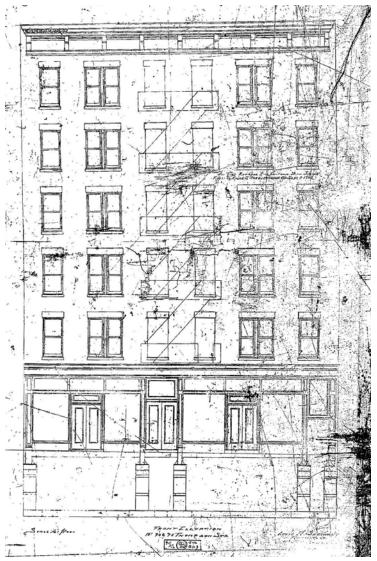
Real Estate Record and Builders Guide (scanned & indexed for Manhattan buildings 1900-1986 via Office for Metropolitan History website)

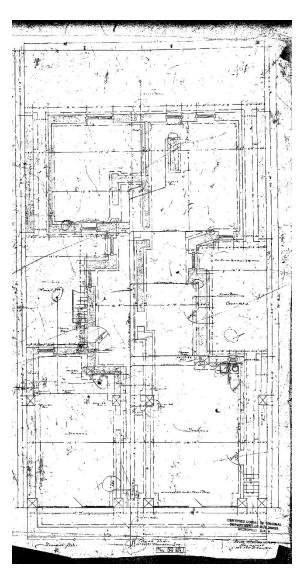
Accessing NYC Department of Building Files
Documents Held at:

- Department of Buildings, 280 Broadway
 - On microfiche (if available)
 - Some original scanned documents are accessible via the NYC Department of Buildings website
- Municipal Archives, 31 Chambers Street
 - Paper files and microfilm (for properties below 34th Street)

Files at the NYC Department of Buildings







90-92 Thompson Street, 1913, Louis Sheinart

AN No 1212 Toopy Webster Hall BSS	6
APPLICATION FOR ERECTION OF BUILDINGS. 68	>
Application is hereby made to erect building as per subjoined detailed statement of	
specification for Erection of Buildings, and herewith submit Plans and Drawings of such pro-	
posed building and J do hereby agree that the provisions of the Building Law will be complied	5
with, whether the same are specified herein or not.	
(Sign here) Chas Ments	
NEW YORK, July 3 1886.	
Just Jakon J	
1. State how many buildings to be erected. 2. How occupied; if for dwelling, state the number of families, walk of the one of the order order order order order order order or order	
2. How occupied; if for dwelling, state the number of families, wall and the families, was the families.	
3. What is the street or avenue and the number thereof?	
# 119-121-123, & 11:81-	
4. Size of lot, No. of feet front, 70; No. of feet rear, 70; No. of feet deep, 100	1
5. Size of building, No. of feet front, 70 ; No. of feet rear, 70 ; No. of feet deep, 100	
No. of stories in height,	f
beams, 60 65 000 offer	
6. What will each building cost [exclusive of the lot], \$ 65.000.760	8
7. What will be the depth of foundation walls, from curb level or surface of ground	
s. Will foundation be laid on earth, rock, timber or piles? Carlo 9. What will be the base—stone or concrete? Committee blow. If base stones, give size, and how laid	3
9. What will be the base—stone or concrete? ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** ** **	1
10. What will be the sizes of piers? 2 4 4 2 4 5 3 4 3 5	**
 10. What will be the sizes of piers? A X 4! + 5 X 5 11. What will be the sizes of the base of piers? A X 4! + 5 X 5 	
12. What will be the thickness of foundation walls? 2 8 and of what material	
constructed, Blue Stone in Cernent Mortar	
13. What will be the thickness of upper walls? Basement 24" inches; 1st story, 20'	
inches; 2d story, 2016 inches; 3d story, inches; 4th story, inches; 5th	h
story, inches; from thence to top, inches; and of what materials to be con	-
structed Hard Brick in dime and Sand Mortar	
14. Whether independent or party-walls; if party-walls, give thickness thereof,inches	š.
15. With what material will walls be coped. Blue Stone	
16. What will be the materials of front? Alta Mick. If of stone, what kind, Stone Christian and thickness of backing in each story.	ng
Give blickness of from asina, and the thermes of outling in coors	-
17. Will the root be hat, peak, or mansard:	
18. What will be the materials of roofing? 19. Give size and materials of floor beams, 1st tier, Mruce, 3x/12°; 2d tier, Mruce	,
36 12 ; 3d rier. Muce, 36 14 ; 4th tier,; 5th tier	c.
; 6th tier, ; roof tier, Shuev	-,
3 x 10 . State distance from centres on 1st tier, 16 inches; 2d tier, 16 inches; 3d tier	r,
inches; 4th tier, inches; 5th tier, inches; 6th tier, inches	
roof tier, inches.	
20. If floors are to be supported by columns and girders, give the following information: Size and materia of girders under 1st floor, Shace . 18 - 12 under upper floors,	Ц
of girders under 1st floor, Marco	r.
24"12'4" Brickpins under apper floors, 8 resp. 7 iron Columns	

Block and Lot Files at the Municipal Archives

IF THE BUILDING	G IS TO BE OCCUI	PIED AS A IENEMEN	I HOUSE, GIVE .
	FOLLOWING	G PARTICULARS;	
23 State how many f		oor, and the whole number i	n the house; also, if any part
is to be used as a	Sinc gami	by on 1" flo	ory, 39 feet; 3d story,
✓ fee	et; 4th story, feet;	5th story,feet	; 6th story,ieet.
25. How are the hall	l partitions to be constructe	d and of what materials,	
owner Chu	9. Goldstein	Address /26 C	linton St
Architect, Chas		Address 153 -	4" live.
Mason.	0	Address	
Carpenter,		Address	
IF A WALL OR			TO BE USED, FILL UP

- Confirmed architect and date
- Confirmed built as a dance hall
- N.B. 1212-1886
- One apartment within building
- Owner, Charles Goldstein
- Built with a peak roof
- Originally only 70' wide, only covering 119, 121, and 123 E. 11th

J. 145	
1	
	Rec'd Inspiter of Buildings, JAN 5 1892
F	DRM NO. 2-1801. A (ORiginal) 883
Pla	in No.
. 1	ADDIVICATION TO ALTED DEDAID ETC
	APPLICATION TO ALTER, REPAIR, ETC.
	production is hereby made to alter as per subjoined detailed statement of specification for Alter-
	s, Adamons or Repairs to buildings already erected, andherewith submit Plans and Drawings
of su	ach propose exterations; anddo hereby agree that the provisions of the Building Law
will	be complied with whether the same are specified herein or not.
	(Sign here) Charles Rentz.
NEW	YORK, Jany. 3 - 1892
	The state of the s
1. S	tate how many buildings to be altered. The
100	that is the street or avenue and the number thereof? Give diagram of property. 100 119 6 125
	ow much will the alteration cost? \$ 10-000 00
э. д	ow much will the afteration cost: 5 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20 20
	GIVE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION AS TO THE PRESENT BUILDING:
	ize of lot on which it is located, No. of feet front, 70, 0; feet rear, 70, 0; feet deep, /70, 0
	ize of building, No. of feet front, , , feet rear, , feet deep, , o No. of stories
	in height, 3 : No of feet in height from curb level to highest point of beams, 62.0
3. M	Taterial of building, Swick ; material of front, Brick to tone turn
4. V	Thether roof is peak, flat, or mansard, Mansard Roof
5. I	pepth of foundation walls /# c feet; thickness of foundation walls, 28; materials
	11 1/1/10
6. T	cof foundation walls, 2000 to the inches. Material of upper walls, Brick
7. V	Whether independent or party walls, Independent walls
8. I	low the building is or was occupied, Ball Noom.
	If any is not a viscous and by brick mere and collapse, also the mere in the land of the
LEE.	
	IF TO BE EXTENDED ON ANY SIDE, GIVE THE FOLLOWING INFORMATION.
	e of extension, No. feet front, 20.0; feet rear, 20.0; feet deep, 98.0.; No.
s	cories in height, 3; No. of feet in height, 52.6
2. WI	nat will be the material of foundation walls of extension? Brick What will be t
	epth? /0. o feet. What will be the thickness? 20 inches.
. W	ill foundation be laid on earth, sand, rock, timber or piles? Katural soil

Block and Lot Files at the Municipal Archives

	TAREN OUT AND BE	WHA	E DEFINITE I	PARTOULAR	S, AND STATE	LN .
***************************************		> noo		d sleet	-	
The	atteration when c	ompleted	mill be a		paloon son	
the .	3 nd for gallow aus	d sitting .	rooms.	ue soo ba	for Nall)	worm, and

- Alt. 7-1892
- 20' extension built covering 125 E. 11th St.
- Addition also designed by Rentz
- Continues to be a dance hall, now has a restaurant
- Roof identified as mansard now

Form 152-1929

ALT. APPLICATION (SPECIFICATIONS-SHEET A)

BUREAU OF BUILDINGS

B 556 L 68

BOROUGH OF MANHAT OF THE CITY OF NEW YORK

NOTICE—This Application must be TYPE WE WARN and Blodd in TRIPLICATE.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET A" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 152) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"SPECIFICATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration Application.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY Alteration.

"AND ALTERATIONS—SHEET B" (Form 158) must be filed with EVERY ALTERATION.

"AND ALTERATI

1930

	TRICT (under building zone resolution) Use Unrestinined 192		Height 2	4
Exam	nined192			4
-			······	
				Examiner.
	SPECIFICATION	IS—SHEI	<u>ET A</u>	
(1)	Number of Buildings To Be Altered Two Any other building on lot or permit granted for one	? No		
(2)	ESTIMATED COST OF ALTERATION: \$ 75,000.00			
(3)	Occupancy (in detail): Of present building Dance Hall			
	_			
	Of building as altered Dance Hall			
(4)	Size of Existing Bullding: At street level #119-123,70 *0"-#125,25 *0" At typical floor level 70 *0" - 25 *0" Height Three & basement	feet front	100 ft. 98'6" 100 ft. 98'6" 9-123,65'-#12	feet de
(5)	Size of Bullding as Altered: At street level Same At typical floor level Height	feet front feet front stories	SAME	feet de feet de feet
(6)	CHARACTER OF CONSTRUCTION OF PRESENT BUILDING	: Ordinary		nary or Fireproof]
(7)	NUMBER OF OCCUPANTS (in each story of building as	s altered, givi		7 7 7 7

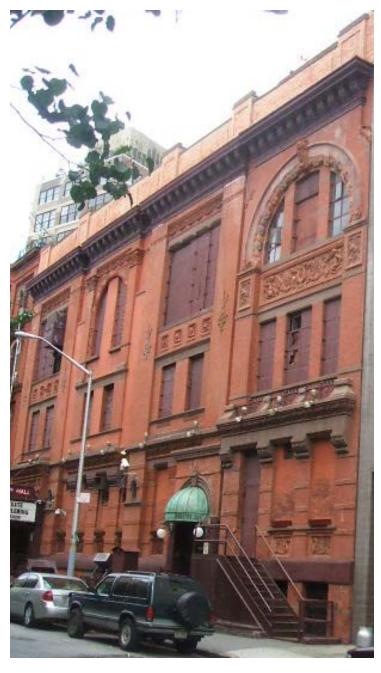
Block and Lot Files at the Municipal Archives

(8) STATE GENERALLY IN WHAT MANNER THE BUILDING WILL BE ALTERED:
Rebuilding east wall at balcony to roof between buildings #123 and #125, substituting new built-up steel trusses for wood trusses destroyed by fire and replace all balcony, floor and roof beams where damaged or destroyed by fire, thereby restoring building to its original condition, except as to trusses.

[PAGE 2]

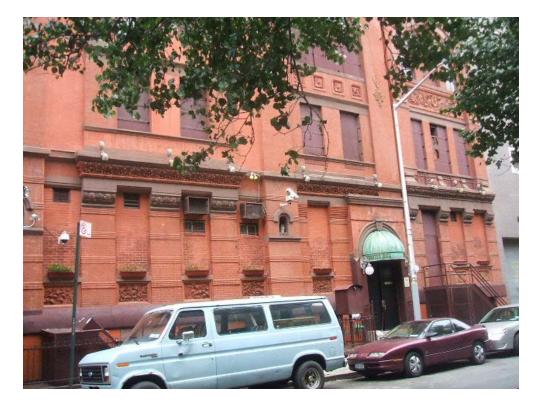
[CONTINUED ON OTHER SIDE]

- Alt. 1031-1930
- Building still used as a dance hall
- Repairing the roof after the fire
- Replacing floor, roof, and balcony beams damaged by fire

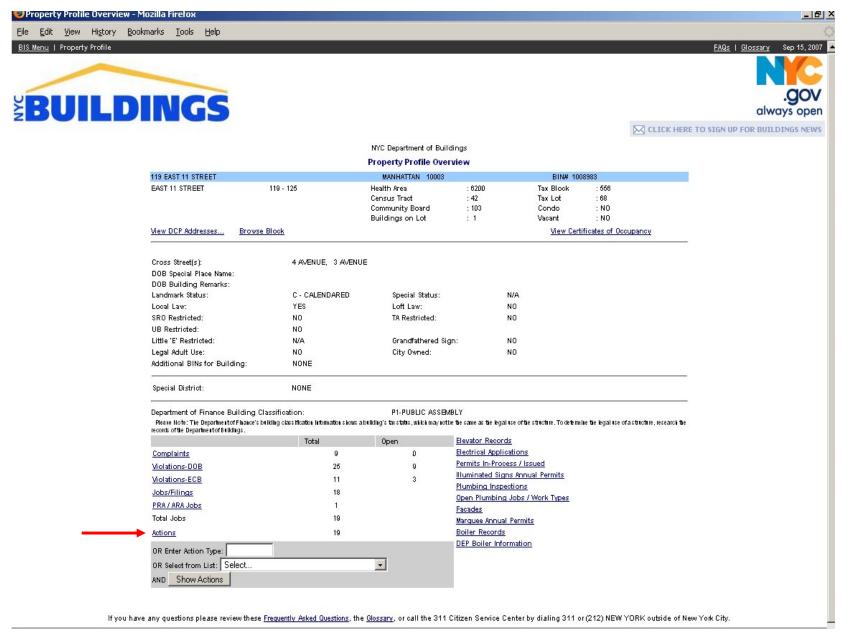








Certificate of Occupancy Information on NYC Department of Buildings Website



Certificate of Occupancy Information on NYC Department of Buildings Website

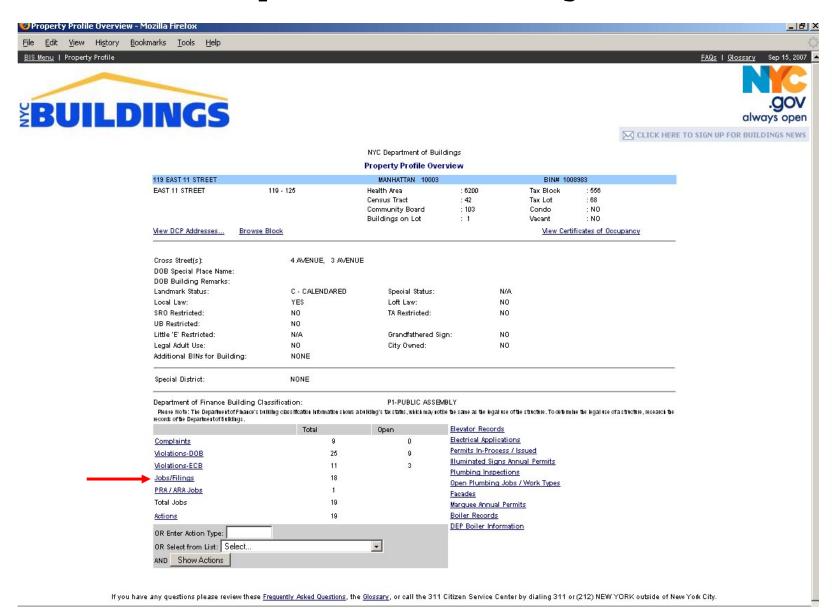


Or Select from List: Select..

Refresh

Enter Action Type:

New Buildings and/or Building Alterations (Post-1990) on NYC Department of Buildings Website



New Buildings and/or Building Alterations (Post-1990) on NYC Department of Buildings Website

NYC Department of Buildings Job Overview

Page: 1 of 1 Premises: 119 EAST 11 STREET MANHATTAN BIN: 1008983 Block: 556 Lot: 68 To start overview at new date, select Month: Year: Show All BIS Job Types -Show All Filings -APPLY FILE DATE JOB# DOC # JOB FLOOR JOB STATUS STATUS LIC# APPLICANT FILING REP IN TYPE DATE AUDIT A2 Q PERMIT-PARTIAL 07/21/2004 03/11/2002 103109789 01 002 Balikjia JOB WITHDRAWN 06272006 New bar and plumbing work. Remove old bar. 04/26/2002 01 Q PERMIT-PARTIAL 05/17/2002 Balikjia 103147006 A2 BAS JOB WITHDRAWN 06242004 Partition and plumbing work. 03/15/1991 100223296 01 A3 P APPROVED 03/19/1991 BALIKJIA HASHAS REPLACE DAMAGED WOOD BEAMS AT BASEMENT AND MINOR PARTITION WORK, NO 03/26/1991 100222885 01 A2 BMT X SIGNED OFF 07/26/2005 BALIKJIA HASHAS MINOR PARTITION WORK DEMOLISHING AND PLU MBING WORK AT BAS.,1,2,83RD FLS 11/08/1991 100219327 A2 BAS X SIGNED OFF 06/01/2006 MANFREDO VALENT 01 INSTALL INTERIOR FIRE ALARM SYSTEM IN BASEMENT,1ST,2ND,AND 3RD FLOORS 11/14/1991 100222885 02 A2 BMT P APPROVED 11/26/1991 BALIKJIA POST APPROVAL AMENDMENT FOR 01 11/19/1997 101667509 01 A2 001 Q PERMIT-PARTIAL 02/28/2005 BALIKJIA JOB WITHDRAWN 06272006 REARRANGE THE BAR AND THE SEATING AREA, INSTALL PLU

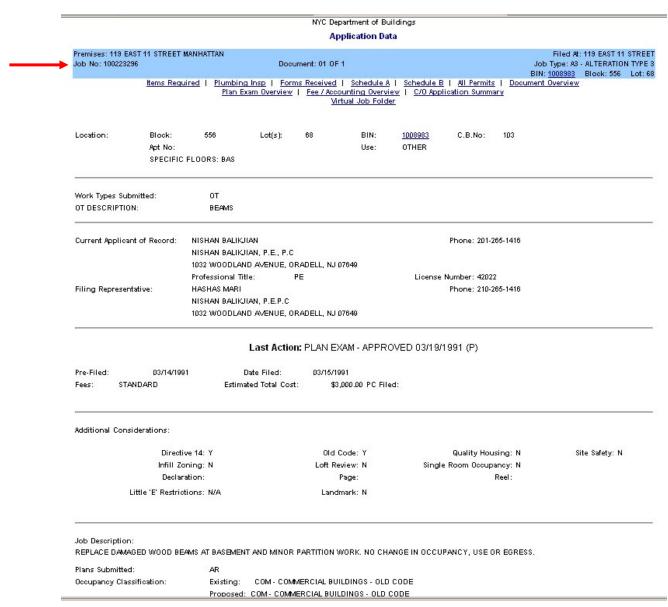
VICIONED ARE

OF MEMORS

LICTTO

ODMEMORS 484E44489

New Buildings and/or Building Alterations (Post-1990) on NYC Department of Buildings Website



Office for Metropolitan History Online Database (for Manhattan buildings constructed/altered between 1900-1986)

Office for Metropolitan History

Specialists in the Architectural History of New York City

<u>SEARCH</u> The Building Permits Database, 1900-1986

With gratitude to and respect for all those who are interested in the history of New York City, we have digitized all the new building (NB) applications filed in Manhattan for each year, from 1900 to 1986, and turned it into a database searchable by a number of variables, like address, architect, owner and type of building



View Full Image Portion of New Building application for the Dakota, 1880

BASIC SEARCH TIPS:

- If you just want to determine the date and architect of your building, and you live, for instance, on West 86th
 Street in a building you think was built around 1930, search for "86th" in the address field and work
 backwards from 1933 or so. Bear in mind that the present 130 West 86th may have been files as 124-132
 West 86th, or even simply 128 West 86th.
- Some permits are not rendered in address form, but in "metes and bounds"--that is, "86th, 175'e of
 Amsterdam" indicates the building lot beginning 175' east of the corner of West 86th Street and Amsterdam
 Avenue. To interpret this, go to a library with a collection of landmaps of New York City (which give such
 measurements)--there are none on-line. It may be crude, but it's not that much trouble to eyeball, or even
 measure, the distances yourself.
- A limited alternative is www.nycpropertyresearch.com which gives the exact measurements of the building's plot, and some other details which can help in determining metes and bounds descriptions.

Office for M	etropolitan History
Specialists in the A	rchitectural History of New York City
Manhattan New Bi	uilding (NB) Database, 1900-1986
Year	
DOB NB #	
Cost	
Building Address	
Owner	
Owner Address	
Architect	Rentz
Architect Address	
Description	
Comments	
	Search Records Reset
Multiple parameters narrow (n - Use an asterisk (*) for a wild - Use an at symbol (@) for a s - Searching for word fragment - Use "quotes" to search for ar	card of any length ingle character wildcard s and multiple word fragments is OK
 Use (<) for less than - e.g. <5 Use (>) for greater than - e.g. 	<u>>1912</u> means "greater than 1912" e - e.g. 100250 means "between 100 and 250"
	MORE HELP

Office for Metropolitan History Online Database

Office for Metropolitan History NEW SEARCH Printable Format MANHATTAN NB DATABASE SEARCH RESULTS, SORTED BY YEAR Citation format: Office for Metropolitan History, "Manhattan NB Database 1900-1986," (date of access), http://www.MetroHistory.com SEARCH PARAMETERS: ARCHITECT: Rentz. 51 RECORDS FOUND, DISPLAYING (1 TO 10) NEXT LAST YEAR DOB NB# **BUILDING ADDRESS** DESCRIPTION 35 \$17,000.00 Water st, Nos 673 to 679 3-sty brk factory, 71.7×67 1900 OWNER / OWNER ADDRESS (o) J Kramer / (o) 274 Henry st ARCHITECT / ARCHITECT ADDRESS (a) Chas Rentz / (a) 153 4th [Fourth] av YEAR DOB NB# **BUILDING ADDRESS** DESCRIPTION 1900 184 \$6,000.00 Water st, No 671 3-sty brk factory, 17.10×67 OWNER / OWNER ADDRESS (o) Mrs J E Cunningham / (o) 191 Hewes st, Brooklyn COMMENTS ARCHITECT / ARCHITECT ADDRESS (a) Chas Rentz / (a) 153 4th [Fourth] av YEAR DOB NB# BUILDING ADDRESS DESCRIPTION 1900 471 \$80,000.00 Lexington av, s e cor 101st st 3-sty brk hall, 150×90 OWNER / OWNER ADDRESS (o) A Goldstein / (o) 118th st and St Nicholas av ARCHITECT / ARCHITECT ADDRESS (a) Chas Rentz / (a) 153 5th [Fifth] av YEAR DOB NB# BUILDING ADDRESS DESCRIPTION 1900 981 \$19,000.00 | Macdougal st, No 106 6-sty brk flat and store, 25×87.9 OWNER / OWNER ADDRESS (o) Jos A Lowe / (o) North Branch, N J COMMENTS ARCHITECT / ARCHITECT ADDRESS (a) Chas Rentz / (a) 153 4th [Fourth] av DESCRIPTION YEAR DOB NB# BUILDING ADDRESS 6-sty brk tenem t and store, 25×100 \$25,000.00 | 9th [Ninth] av, s w cor 16th st 1900 OWNER / OWNER ADDRESS (o) Wilhelmina Ruck / (o) 363 W 8th st COMMENTS ARCHITECT / ARCHITECT ADDRESS (a) Chas Rentz / (a) 153 4th [Fourth] av

Historic Maps

Sources in NYC:

- New York Public Library
- Municipal Archives
- Library of Congress (online)
- New-York Historical Society
- Other internet sources

Historic Map Research



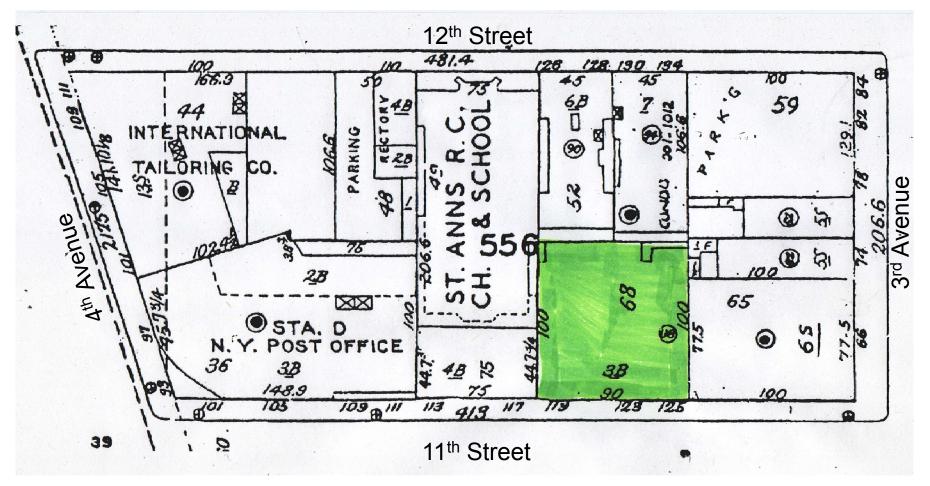
c.1890 Perris & Browne Map



1916 Bromley Map (shows 1892 extension)

From: New York Public Library's Online Map Division

Historic Map Research



Sanborn Fire Insurance Map

From: Municipal Archives

Historic Photographs

Sources in NYC:

- New York Public Library (online)
- Municipal Archives' Tax Photos (free on microfilm)
- Municipal Archives' Other Photos
- Library of Congress (online)
- New-York Historical Society
- Museum of the City of New York
- Other internet sources

Historic Photographs

New York Public Library



- Collection
- Manuscript Collection Finding Aids
- Online Exhibitions
- eNYPL: Download Books, Music, Video

digitalgallery.nypl.org

Search Digital Gallery: 11th street

GO

Find over 550,000 images from primary sources and printed rarities including illuminated manuscripts, historical maps, vintage posters, rare prints, photographs, illustrated books, and printed ephemera. View Digital Gallery D

A Note About Historical Sources

All historical media are presented as specific, original artifacts, without further enhancement to their appearance or quality, as a record of the era in which

- . The New York Public Library News. Sign Up Now!
- Historical Postcards of New York City
- Digital Gallery Offers Custom Prints on Demand
- More NYPL Digital News

Historic Photographs - New York Public Library





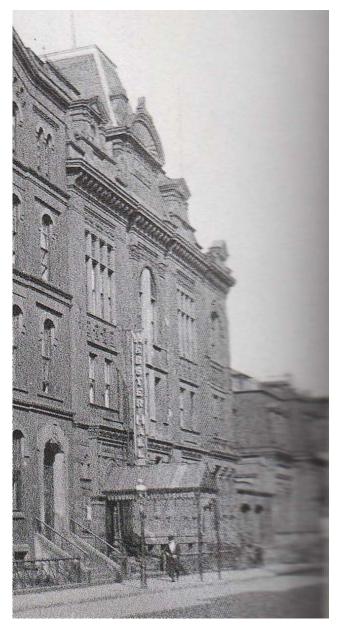


1920s

Historic Photographs - Municipal Archives TAX PHOTOS - 1939-1941



Historic Photographs - Municipal Archives



c. 1920s



Today

Historic Photographs- Library of Congress

File Edit View History Bookmarks Tools Help Forting Started FESTIVALS & EVENTS The Library of Congress >> Prints & Photographs Division >> Prints & Photographs Online Catalog Prints & Photographs Online Catalog (PPOC) FROTOGRAPHS ONLINE FORTING AND PROTOGRAPHS ONLINE FORTING AND FORTING AND PROTOGRAPHS ONLINE FORTING AND FORTING AND PROTOGRAPHS ONLINE FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORT AND FORTING AND FORTING AND FORTING AND FORTING AND FORTIN	e Catalog Home Page - Search and Collections List - Mozilla Firefox
Getting Started FESTIVALS & EVENTS The Library of Congress >> Prints & Photographs Division >> Prints & Photographs Online Catalog (PPOC) FENTS AND PHOTOGRAPHS DIVISION [Terms & conditions] [Help] [Ask a Librarian] Search ALL RECORDS in this catalog - Includes all catalog records and images from the groups below; the groups can also be searched individually. Webster Hall SEARCH CLEAR Search in all text fields	AND THE COLUMN TO AND THE COLU
The Library of Congress >> Prints & Photographs Division >> Prints & Photographs Online Catalog (PPOC) PRINTS AND PRINTS AND	http://lcweb2.loc.gov/pp/pphome.html
Prints & Photographs Online Catalog (PPOC) [Terms & conditions] [Help] [Ask a Librarian] Search ALL RECORDS in this catalog - Includes all catalog records and images from the groups below; the groups can also be searched individually. Webster Hall SEARCH CLEAR Search in all text fields Match all of these words Include variants (e.g., plurals) Display up to: 10000 records. (Enter any number up to 32000) How much its digitized? About a million images Do ipegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Many do, but not all [Search options with examples] Or search records from ONE collection or category below: Jump to: A B C D E E G H I J K L M NO P Q R S I UV W X Y Z 1. ABDUL HAMID II COLLECTION [ahii] about 1,800 photographs mounted in albums ca. 1880-1893. Photographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other government facilities as well as historic sites. More information	ALS & EVENTS
Search ALL RECORDS in this catalog - Includes all catalog records and images from the groups below; the groups can also be searched individually. Webster Hall SEARCH CLEAR Search in all text fields Match all of these words Include variants (e.g., plurals) Display up to: 10000 records. (Enter any number up to 32000) How much is digitized? About a million images Do jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Many do, but not all Search options with examples Or search records from ONE collection or category below: Jump to: A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 1. ABDUL HAMID II COLLECTION [ahii] about 1,800 photographs mounted in albums ca. 1880-1893. Photographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other government facilities as well as historic sites. More information	rints & Photographs Division >> Prints & Photographs Online Catalog
Search ALL RECORDS in this catalog - Includes all catalog records and images from the groups below; the groups can also be searched individually. Webster Hall SEARCH CLEAR Search in all text fields Match all of these words Include variants (e.g., plurals) Display up to: 10000 records. (Enter any number up to 32000) How much is digitized? About a million images Do jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Many do, but not all [Search options with examples] Or search records from ONE collection or category below: Jump to: A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 1. ABDUL HAMID II COLLECTION [ahii] about 1,800 photographs mounted in albums ca. 1880-1893. Photographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other government facilities as well as historic sites. More information	hotographs Online Catalog (PPOC) PHOTOGRAPHS DIVISION
SEARCH CLEAR Search in all text fields Match all of these words Include variants (e.g., plurals) Display up to: 10000 records. (Enter any number up to 32000) How much is digitized? About a million images Do jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Many do, but not all Search options with examples	[Terms & conditions] [Help] [Ask a Librarian]
Jump to: A B C D E F G H I J K L M N O P Q R S T U V W X Y Z 1. ABDUL HAMID II COLLECTION [ahii] about 1,800 photographs mounted in albums ca. 1880-1893. Photographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other government facilities as well as historic sites. More information	SEARCH CLEAR Match all of these words Include variants (e.g., plurals) ccords. (Enter any number up to 32000) at a million images Do jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Many do, but not all
ca. 1880-1893. Photographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other government facilities as well as historic sites. More information	
How much digitized? All Jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Yes Sample images 2. AFRICAN AMERICAN PHOTOGRAPHS ASSEMBLED FOR 1900 PARIS EXPOSITION [anedub] about 475 photographs (records being added) ca. 1899. Photos gathered for use in the American Negro Exhibit at the Paris Exposition, consisting of portraits and scenes of education, work, and daily life. Includes more than 360 photos presented by W.E.B. Du Bois. More information How much digitized? All Jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Yes Sample images	otographic survey of the Ottoman Empire, showing educational, military, and other is as well as historic sites. More information All Jpegs/tiffs display outside Library of Congress? Yes Sample images ICAN PHOTOGRAPHS ASSEMBLED FOR 1900 PARIS EXPOSITION 175 photographs (records being added) athered for use in the American Negro Exhibit at the Paris Exposition, consisting of its of education, work, and daily life. Includes more than 360 photos presented by ore information
3. ANSEL ADAMS'S PHOTOGRAPHS OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN INTERNMENT AT	PHOTOGRAPHS OF JAPANESE-AMERICAN INTERNMENT AT



Historic Photographs -Library of Congress

Garment Workers gather at Webster Hall, Unknown date

Greek Nationals gather at Webster Hall before the Balkan War, 1912

Webster Hall was a popular place for labor unions and groups to rally



Historic Photographs - Library of Congress



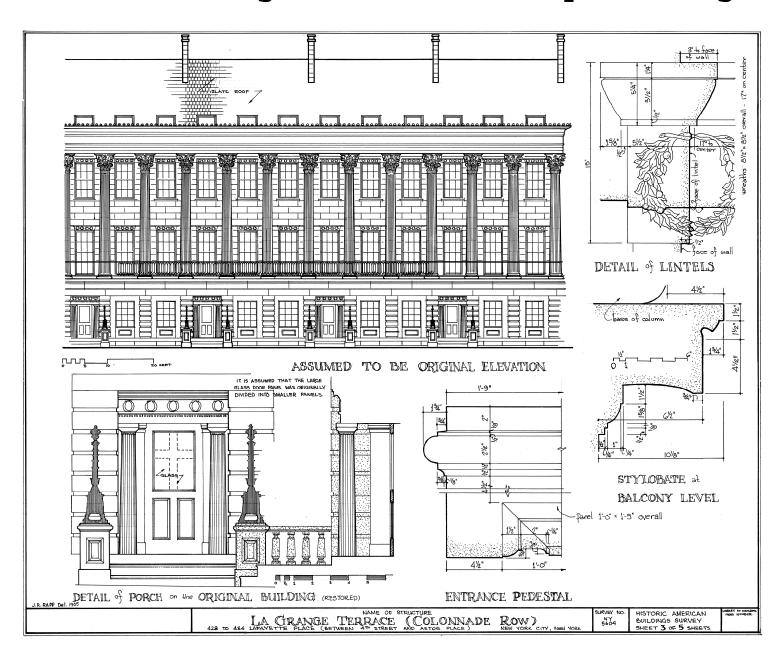
Poster for a ball, c. 1920



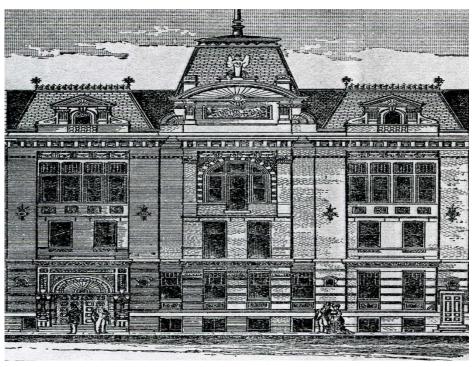
Cast and orchestra of *How to Succeed in Business* recording an album for RCA, 1961

- Webster Hall hosted decadent masquerade balls in the 1920s
- Webster Hall was used as a recording studio for RCA in the 1950s and 1960s (also shows how the interior looked at that time)

Historic Drawings/HABS - Library of Congress



Historic Photographs-NYC-LPC Designation Report (online)

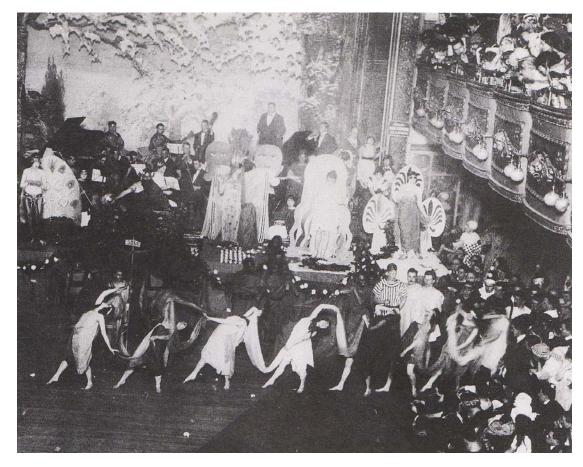


Source: Webster Hall Letterhead, c. 1900, Billy Rose Theatre Division, NYPLPF



Source: International News Service, 1913

Historic Photographs Museum of the City of New York



Costume ball at Webster Hall, c. 1920s

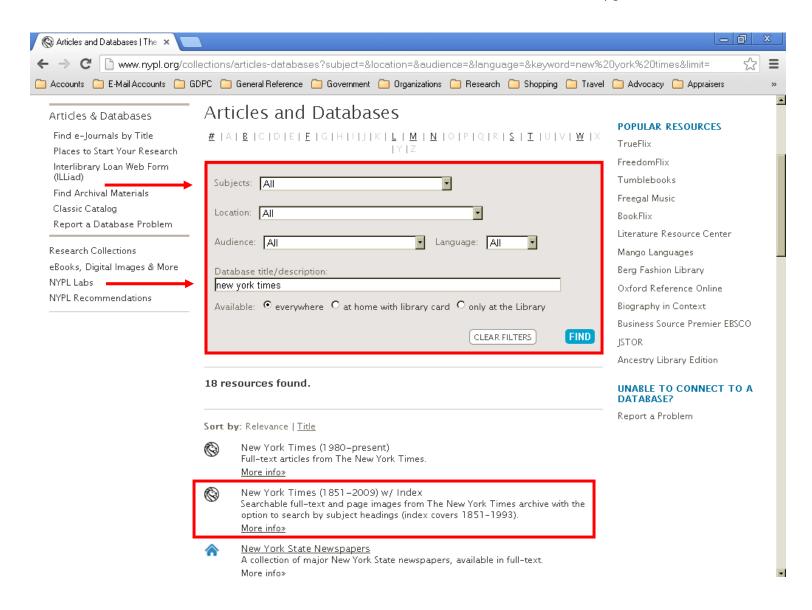


Poster for Webster Hall party celebrating the end of Prohibition,

Historic Newspapers & Magazines, etc

- New York Times and other New York newspapers via New York Public Library online database
- Fulton History NYS newspapers available via its website: www.fultonhistory.org
- New York Tribune, New York Herald, New York Sun, Evening Post, and World on microfilm at the New York Public Library (not indexed)

New York Times via ProQuest



New York Times via ProQuest Political History

PLANS OF THE SOCIALISTS.

New York Times (1857-Current file); Sep 3, 1887; ProQuest Historical Newspapers The New pg. 5

PLANS OF THE SOCIALISTS.

THEY ARE PREPARING FOR A GREAT WAR WITH GEORGE.

This year will see at least two Labor parties in arms against each other in this city. The Socialistic reorganization is taking shape. The Socialists' great conference is to take place to-morrow at Webster Kall, and by next week they will probably have decided upon a line of attack against Henry George and his supporters. It is said that 50 trades unions and 50 assembly districts in New-York, Kings, Queens, and Richmond Counties will be represented there. Among the unions that yesterday signified their intention of sending delegates were Cigarmakers' Union No. 10, the furniture machine workers, the Carpenters' Progressive Union, the newscarriers, and the Progressive Silk Ribbon Weavers' Union. Fully 250 delegates are expected to assemble.

The Socialists have not yet determined whether they will change the name of their party or not, but the rank and file like the name, and it will probably be retained. The genuine Socialists will insist upon the declaration of Socialistic

MUSSOLINI CALLED THE LAT TO F ACE

New York Times (1857-Current file): Jan 12, 1931; ProQuest Historical Newspap
pg. 7

MUSSOLINI CALLED THREAT TO PEACE

1,000 Anti-Fascists Here Urge
This Country to Stop Making
Loans to His Regime.

About 1,000 anti-Fascists assembled in Webster Hall yesterday to celebrate the eighth centennial of the first Italian Parliament and unanimously adopted a resolution condemning Mussolini as "a constant threat to world peace" and appealing to this country to stop making loans to the present régime in Italy.

Gaspare Nicotri, former professor of criminology at Palermo University; Carlo Fama and Philip Bongiorno, president of the Italian Hospital. speaking in Italian, denounced the Mussolini Government as tyrannical and as having war-like intentions.

40 YEARS MARKED BY CLOTHING UNION

Anniversary Dinner Tuesday to Be in Webster Hall, Where Amalgamated Was Born

By RALPH KATZ

Tuesday night 900 clothing workers will gather at Webster Hall to celebrate the fortieth anniversary of the founding of their union, the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America, C. I. O.

The attendance will represent that fraction of the union's 80,000 New York members who have been able to obtain tickets. A larger hall was not selected for the anniversary dinner because Webster Hall was the birthplace of the union, and the return there is a sentimental gesture.

Among the officials who will attend are nine men who helped form the union. A tenth, Sidney Hillman, who served as its first president, died in July, 1946.

The union was born out of defeat and despair, with poverty as its midwife. None of the founding delegates dared hope that some day it would list more than 400,000 members in the nation, and that it would raise clothing workers' wages and other conditions to levels comparable with the best in American industry.

Louis Hollander, co-manager of the union's New York joint board and a founding delegate, summed up yesterday the early position of the organization in these

"Labor had very few friends then, and we, being outcasts, had even fewer."

He referred to the circumstances that led to formation of the union. During the early years of this century, he explained, unionized clothing workers were members of the United Garment Workers of America.

That union, an American Federation of Labor affiliate, was concerned primarily with the manufacture of work clothes. Its officials then were more interested in selling union labels to factories than in aiding the members.

There were strikes in New York, Chicago, Rochester, Philadelphia and other clothing centers. Efforts were made to raise wages and working conditions and to eliminate the notorious sweat-shops.

The strikes, marked by violence and hardships, were mostly unsuccessful. The sweat-shops, where men worked long hours under unsanitary conditions, persisted. Workers often were too tired to go home, and slept on their work benches.

Defeated in their efforts to remedy these conditions, delegates to the 1914 convention of the United Garment Workers in Nashville were in a fighting mood as they trooped into the hall. Union officials refused to seat almost all of the delegates from the troubled areas except Chicago.

New Organization Formed

But Chicago bolted with the disfranchised delegations to attend a rump session that declared itself the properly convened union's legislative body. It elected a slate of officers, with Sidney Hillman of Chicago as president and Joseph Schlossberg of New York as general secretary.

York as general secretary.

On Dec. 26, 27 and 28, 1914, the new body held a special convention in New York. Having lost in court the right to use the old union name, the insurgents called themselves the Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America. Its delegates then represented 30,000 workers in the United States and Canada.

The impoverished union continued its organizing meetings in cold East Side halls. The years saw growth and prosperity. The Amalgamated returned to the A.F.L. fold in 1933. Two years later it took part in forming the Committee for Industrial Organizations within that body. Together with other unions in the committee, it was expelled from the federation in 1937. The Congress of Industrial Organizations was formed as a result of this expulsion.

New York Times via ProQuest Labor History

1949: Amalgamated Clothing Workers of America celebrates the 40th anniversary of its founding at Webster Hall

New York Times via ProQuest Cultural History

UNCLE SAM'S BLUEJACKETS DANCE.

New York Times (1857-Current file): Nov 8, 1894; ProQuest Historical Newspapers The New

BLUEJACKETS DANCE. UNCLE SAM'S

Sailor Men from the San Francisco Give an Enjoyable Ball.

The bluejackets of the cruiser San Francisco gave a ball last night. They rented Webster Hall, in East Eleventh Street, and by aid of a patriotic decorator converted it into a blazing riot of red, white, and blue. Overhead a number of gilt stars glittered from ribbons of gauze, and everywhere was a profusion of flags and fountains. At one end of the room the name of the cruiser burned in gas jets, and over that waved the arms of the State of California.

A committee of sailormen visited the ballroom and pronounced it good. Then they invited their sweethearts, officers of the ships at the yard, members of the Naval Reserve, and others. Supper for 400-the bluejacket's 400-was provided, and at least that number was present.

The grand march was led by Lieut Hodg-

CURFEW TOLLS KNELL OF VILLAGE BALL

New York Times (1857-Current file) Jan 16, 1927; ProQuest Historical Newspapers The New York Times (185)

CURFEW TOLLS KNELL OF VILLAGE BALL

Annual Revel in Webster Hall Ended by Police as Extra Musicians Tune Up.

Mayor Walker's 3 o'clock curfew law struck Greenwich Village's revellers at their annual ball in Webster Hall early yesterday when four policemen of the Mercer Street station walked into the hall when the festivities were beginning to reach their height and calmly informed all present that the time to go home had arrived. Two orchestras that had played alternately since 10 o'clock had packed their instruments and musicians of a relief organization were tuning up in readiness to play until dawn or later when the announcement was made.

"It's a perfect shame," was the exclamation heard on all sides. "We've

always danced till quite late before, and now we have to go home."

Scores of men and women in evening clothes were arriving from night clubs uptown, intent on completing the night's festivities at the Village ball, when the exodus from Webster Hall began. There was no disorder except that occasioned by about 500 men and women demanding simultaneously that their hat checks be honored by a lone attendant at a small window.

Police Inspectors were told yesterday by Commissioner McLaughlin that the way not to enforce the curfew law was to send policemen into night clubs and drive out customers before 3 o'clock had struck. He said patrolmen should wait until the curfew hour and then notify the proprietors or managers that closing time had arrived. In the event that a patrolman found a night club running after the closing time, he should report to his superiors so that a complaint could be served on the club owner. If the complaint was upheld, the Commissioner explained, the owner might lose his license instead of merely paying a fine if taken into court on a summons.

New York Times via ProQuest - History of Fires

WEBSTER HALL FIRE PLINS TWO FLOORS

New York Times 183 May 9, 1930; ProQuest Historical Newspapers The New York Times 2.

WEBSTER HALL FIRE RUINS TWO FLOORS

Reports of Explosion Scouted by Police—Part of Coping Crashes Into Street.

DAMAGE PUT AT \$200,000

Renovation of Old Landmark Two Years Ago Cost \$220,000—Reds Wanted Building for Tuesday.

The two top floors of Webster Hall at 121 East Eleventh Street were destroyed yesterday afternoon by fire of unknown origin but attributed by some to a mysterious explosion on the top floor. The fire, together with the tons of water that were thrown into the building from adjacent roofs, did damage estimated at \$200,000.

A dozen office workers and building attendants, in or near the edifice, were unaware of the blaze until a few minutes after noon, a piece of the coping four floors above the street was loosened by the flames and crashed down upon an automobile parked in Eleventh Street. A passer-by turned in the alarm. Deputy Fire Chief Quinn, who arrived a few minutes later, turned in two more alarms, bringing in all twenty pieces of apparatus.

Near-by Structures Endangered.

Abutting on Webster Hall are St. Ann's American Shrine Parochial School on the West, St. Ann's Church on the north and an automobile auction room on the east. Flying embers endangered all these structures during the first few minutes of the fire. As it was Saturday. there were no children in the school. The Rev. James Tully continued to conduct a prayer service in the church, while fire fighters clambered up the building for better vantage points from which to direct their streams. Hose lines were run to the roof of the school building, and to roofs of buildings across the street. Because Fire Department records indicated that the structure of the hall was weak, the firemen were not permitted to enter.

Persons who heard the coping crash to the street, thought the fire had originated in an explosion, but this belief was not shared by the police. Harris Reimer, president of

- 1930 (same year as Alt. 1031)
- Refers to alteration two years earlier

Webster Enterprises Corporation, with offices in the basement of the damaged building, told detectives that last Monday some man had attempted to rent the hall for Tuesday night for a Communist meeting. Mr. Reimer said he had declined, "because I don't like to court trouble." He added that he was certain there was nothing on the top floor that could have exploded. The building, he said, had been renovated two years ago at a cost of \$220,000.

Fire There 18 Years Ago.

A fire in Webster Hall eighteen years ago caused considerable damage to the building and resulted in serious injury to the late Lieutenant Cornelius Collins, who was trapped by a falling beam.

Half a century ago Webster Hall was a centre for neighborhood parties. It has been the scene of dances, conventions and political rallies. Many persons prominent in the political life of the city and nation have addressed assemblages there. The hall contains four ball rooms as well as several offices. Foodstuffs for several hundred meals, to be served as part of the current program of the operating corporation, were destroyed in the fire.

Police Commissioner Whalen and Fire Commissioner Dorman went to the scene of the fire. Neither made any comment.

- Refers to a fire 18 years ago
- Description of the hall and program over the years

New York Times via ProQuest - History of Fires

TWO KILLED IN FIRE AT WEBSTER HALL

Watchman and Porter Die as Early Morning Blaze Sweeps Old Scene of Revelry

FLAMES FOUGHT 3 HOURS

40 Families Routed in Fear of Spread to Tenements-Fireman Is Injured

Webster Hall, traditional scene of many a bohemian revel at 119 East Eleventh Street, was the scene. early yesterday of a fire that burned out the interior and killed a watchman and a porter, who were asleep inside.

Firemen, searching the ruins after a three-hour battle with the flames which menaced St. Ann's Parochia School adjoining on the west and St. Ann's Roman Catholic Church directly behind on Twelfth Street found the bodies of the two men They were identified as Thomas Burke, 49 years old, a watchman and Henry J. Dugan, 55, a porter.

Alexander Zakuluski of 20 Bright Street, Jersey City, a carpenter who had gone to sleep in the build ing after finishing his work just be fore dawn, was awakened by the smoke and escaped. Harold Ma Hospital. A small black cat, which had escaped injury, was rescued from the ruins.

1938 Fire

- "Traditional Bohemian Fires in 1902, 1911 and 1930 revelry"
- "famous landmark"
- Historical overview



Firemen battling the blaze at a city landmark vesterday

Owner is Harris Reiner

 Building was not 40 years olcdining rooms. The big dance floor, with its stage at one end and a bar in 1902

Mayor Among Spectators

Pasquale Savarese, a fruit dealer, discovered the fire at 6:30 A. M. when he looked out of a window of his apartment at 69 Third Avenue and saw smoke pouring from the windows of Webster Hall. He shouted to Vincenzo Brunoni of 204 East Eleventh Street, who was passing, and Brunoni turned in the alarm. Three alarms were sounded before the fire was brought under control. Mayor La Guardia stopped on his way to City Hall to watch the fire-

Before the fire was put out forty families living in tenement houses on Twelfth Street had been ordered by firemen to leave their homes and traffic on Third Avenue was halted for more than an hour. Fire lines were established around a wide area for fear the old brick walls would

It was believed the fire was started by a cigarette dropped carelessly by one of the 500 guests at a dinner dance held in the famous landmark Monday night by the Enterprise Association of Steam Fitters, Local 638, American Federation of Labor. The party broke up between 4 and 5 A. M.

Swept by Flames Before

Webster Hall was partly destroyed eight years ago by a fire that broke out after a party given by The New Masses, a left-wing magazine, for John Dos Passos, Michael Gold, Lola Ridge and Charles Recht. At that time Harris Reiner of 170 Second Avenue, owner of the building, estimated the damage at about \$200,000. Yesterday's fire, he said, was just as destructive.

Twice before the old building had been swept by fire, in 1911 and in 1902, when Webster Hall was forty

In the seventies and eighties the three-story brick building was the scene of many gay society affairs, but by the turn of the century it was used chiefly for political rallies and such occasions as Larry Mulligan's Thanksgiving Masquerade. Since the war it has been known chiefly as the scene of such bohemian festivities as the Pagan Rout and Cynthia White's annual Green-wich Village ball.

rooms for men and women, a checkroom and a kitchen. It was there that the bodies of the two men were found. Above on the main floor were offices and private at the other, was on the second floor. Surrounding the dance floor, on the third-story level, was a balcony.



OLD WEBSTER HALL WRECKED BY BLAZE

Cigarette Believed to Blame for 5-Alarm Fire in Noted Village Gathering Place

A smoldering cigarette, unnoticed in a pile of rubbish, was believed responsible for a five-alarm fire that swept the eighty-six-yearold Webster Hall at 119 East Eleventh Street early yesterday morning.

It was the fifth disastrous fire in the history of the old four-story brick building, scene in bygone days of gay society parties and, in more recent years, of bonemian revels and prosaic labor and political meetings.

The fire, which was discovered at 4:40 A. M. and took an hour and a half to control, caused minor injuries to five firemen. Twenty-four families in a five-story tenement at 136 East Twelfth Street, at the rear of the hall, were ordered to the street for a short time as a precautionary measure. The firemen succeeded in keeping the flames from spreading to the Delehanty Institute Annex at 117-East Eleventh Street.

Fire Marshal William P. Murphy, who estimated the damage at "several hundred thousand dollars," said the fire started on the second floor two hours or more after the departure of the last member of a group attending a dance held by the Players Club of the Metropolitan Life Insurance Company.

Two porters swept up the hall between 2:15 and 2:30 A. M., he said, and then left the building. Mr. Murphy said he believed that a lighted cigarette, presumably discarded by one of the guests at the dance, may have smoldered for some time and then ignited a rubbish pile.

The fire marshal expressed the opinion that the fire had gained

Continued on Page 4, Column 3

OLD WEBSTER HALL WRECKED BY BLAZE

Continued From Page 1

considerable headway before it was discovered. Tenants of buildings in the rear of the hall were the first to see the flames and notify the Fire Department.

The third and fourth floors were burned out and the first and second suffered heavy damage from water. Most of the roof was destroyed, but the brick walls appeared in no danger of toppling.

Chief of Department Peter M.
Lottus, who is awaiting a verdict
in his departmental trial on charges
of having attended a fire house
party on Dec. 16, was in charge of
the large concentration of apparatus and men. Chief Lottus ordered the fifth alarm turned in at
5:17 A. M.

Because of the early hour the crowds watching the blaze were thin and the police had little difficulty in rerouting traffic in the neighborhood. The fire was pronounced under control at 6:20 A.M., but two engine companies and a hook and ladder remained at the scene most of the day.

Two of the injured firemen were taken to Bellevue Hospital. They were Fireman Eli Covitz of Engine Company 31, who suffered bruises over both eyes, and Fireman William Bereza of Engine Company 5, who was bruised on the back.

The others injured, all of whom

were sent home, were Fireman Harry T. Johnson of Engine Company 18, cuts of forehead and left elbow and bruised hip; Fireman Nathan T. Champion of Engine Company 24, burns and bruises of left hand, and Fireman Matthew E. Wheeler of Fire Supervisory Company 1, bruised knee.

The hall's most recent fire was on Feb. 22, 1938, when a watchman and a porter, asleep in the building, were killed. This fire also was believed to have been caused by a cigarette discarded by one of 500 guests at a dinner of an American Federation of Labor local.

In 1930 the hall was partly destroyed by a fire that broke out after a party held by The New Masses, one-time left-wing magazine. Other serious fires were in 1911 and 1902.

In the early Seventies and Eighties Webster Hall was used for society gatherings, but by the turn of the century it had become a meeting place for political groups. After World War I it was the scene of such bohemian festivities as the Pagan Route and Cynthia White's annual Greenwich Village ball.

New York Times via ProQuest History of Fires

AS FIVE-ALARM BLAZE SWEPT EAST SIDE LANDMARK



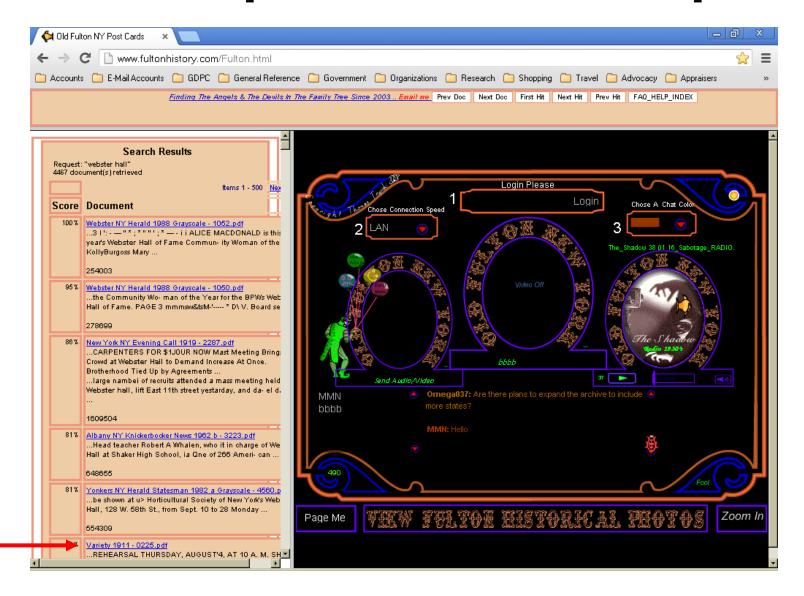
1949

- 5th disastrous fire
- More description of parties and rallies

Fulton History Website - www.fultonhistory.com



Fulton History Website - www.fultonhistory.com



Fulton History Website - www.fultonhistory.com

Social History

VARIETY

THE POLLOWING LADIES AND GENTLEMEN ENGAGED FOR

BOB MANCHESTER'S

WILL REPORT FOR REHEARSAL THURSDAY, AUGUST 4, AT 10 A. M. SHARP, AT WEBSTER HALL, 11TH ST. (Detween 3d and 4th Aves.), NEW YORK CITY.

John Williams Harvey Brooks Frank Harmourt Frank Panning Richard Costy Claude Greth George Henkel George Henkel Guston Falmer Gaston Falmer

William Fredricks European Four Harry Level Annie Williams Lillian Chark be Bose

Persecoffs Family Mollie Williams . Ruby Leoni Lellie Vedder Elite Tris ... May Kaller Liffian Barth May Lane

Helen Andrews Edith Parker Madeline Matthessin Florence Straun Marte Sautelle Jean Wilmon Stalle Turner Insteam Parker Flora Ryson

and La Seile Maria, who is under contract to me and has not been released,

ALL LADIES whose names appear in this call kindly call at MADANE WALTER'S CONTUMING ESTABLISHMENT, 344 4th Ave., between 19th and 20th Sts., to be fitted and

TOTAL An indeed pleased to know that the chorus ladies who are under contract to me set spous enough to inten to managers who make false premises to break a contract.

Set managers would trust their chorus ladies as I do they would not have to resort to unpreferences; methods: Sincerely,

Acknowledged as the best place to stop at in New York City. In the Heart of the Theatri-

163 West 34th Street

(22 seconds from Broadway.)

PAULINE COOKE and JENIE JACOBS. Provide

We Own the Illinois State Rights

PICTURES

5.500 FEET LONG. SHOW RUNS ONE HOUR AND A HALF

BEWARE OF FAKES

We shall prosecute any one showing fake pictures to the fullest extent of the law.

Why not arrange to PLAY THE REAL THING on a percentage

Write, wire or

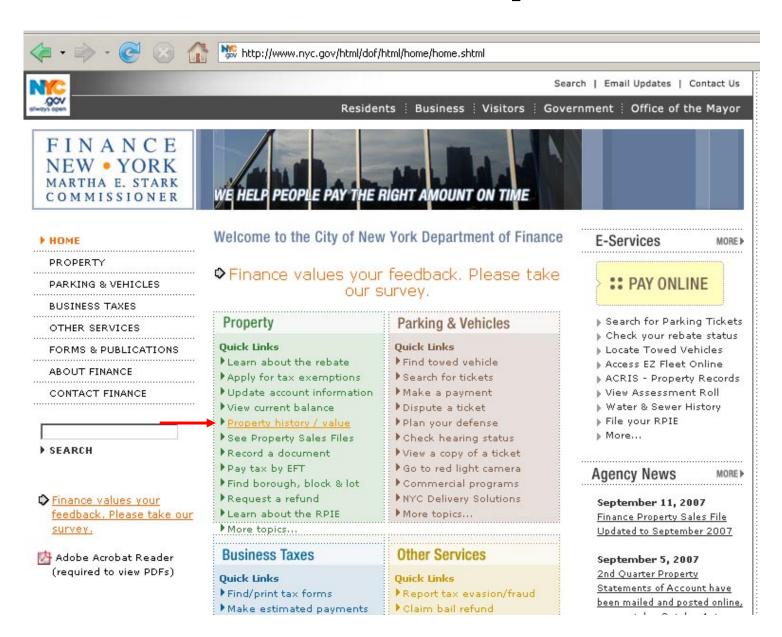
No-agents-deal direct.

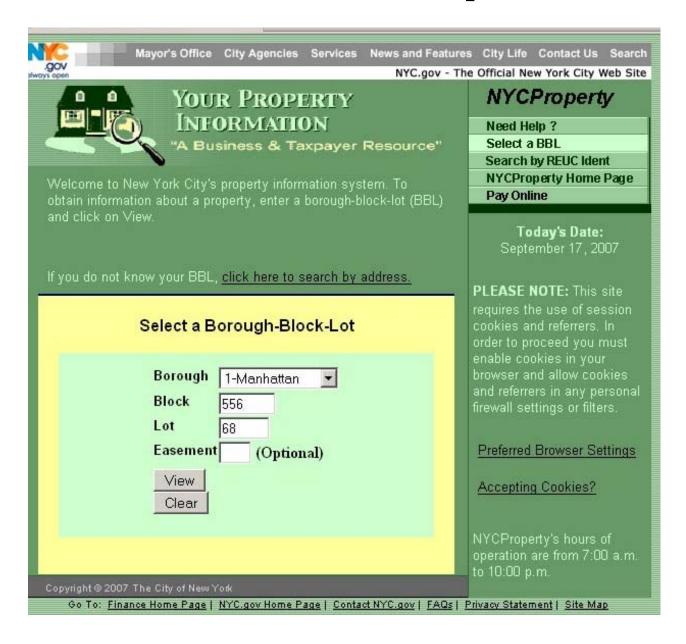
174 State Street, CHICAGO

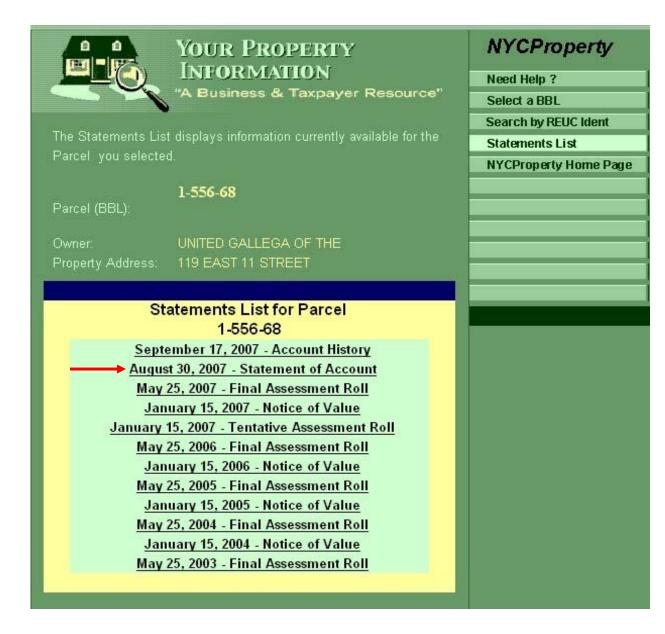
Phone, Randolph 913

Who owns, owned, lived or operated a business in a building?

- Current tax records
- Historic property records
- Historic deeds
- Census records
- Historic Directories







Printer Version (A new window will open.)



Quarterly Statement of Account

About Your Statement of Account

(A new window will open.)

WE WANT TO HELP YOU PAY THE RIGHT AMOUNT ON TIME

Owner Name:

United Gallega Of The US

Property Address:

119 East 11 Street

Borough, Block, Lot: Manhattan (1), 00556, 0068

Mailing Address:

United Gallega Of The US 119 E. 11th St.

New York, NY 10003-5301

This document is an image of your most recent quarterly Statement of Account. Because it is only an image, it will not reflect your property's current balance if interest begins to accrue on an unpaid balance after the statement due date. For the most up-to-date information on your account balance, please visit our ePayment Center. (A new window will open.)

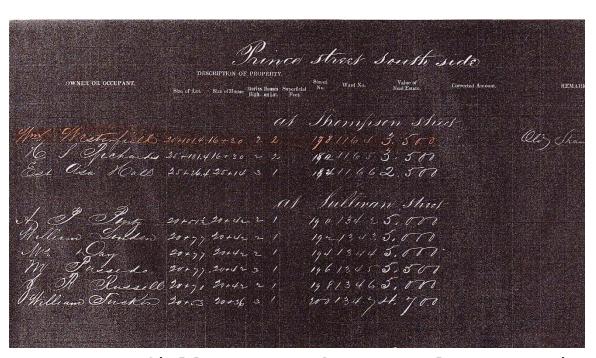
Statement Billing Summary

(Reflects Account Activity from June 16, 2007 through August 30, 2007)

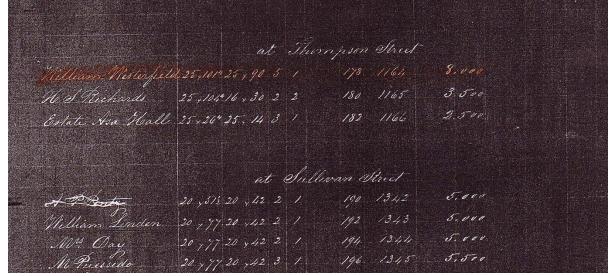
Tax Records at the Municipal Archives Historic Ownership



178 Prince Street



1859 - Wm. Westerfield, Owner; 2 houses on lot, 2-stories each; Value \$3,500



1860 - William Westerfield, Owner; 1 house on lot, 5-stories; Value \$8,000

Property Deed Research via the NYC Real Property Records Office - Historic Ownership

- Use NYC Department of Buildings website to obtain block and lot number beforehand
- Search either microfilm or docket books for lot; files are organized by block number
- Both microfilm and docket books offer source info for past ownership and conveyance dates
- "Grantor" = Seller / "Grantee" = Buyer
- Docket books also offer an abbreviated history of the block at the front of each section

Property Deed Research NYC Real Property Records Office

STAMPS \$533.50 W/

556

DEDENTURE, made the 2 40 day of January , nineteen hundred and Seventy BETWEEN MASSET BUTTERFEET, INC., a dessette componenties, with its principal place of business at 119-125 Rest 11th Street, in the Boron of Businessan, City and State of New York,

MEL 162 FALE 238

party of the first part, and WHITT CALLEGIA OF THE WHITED STATES, INC., a membership corporation, organized and existing under the laws of the state of Ne York, with its principal place of business at 185-09 West high Street in the Serveugh of Hamhatum, Gity and State of New York,

party of the second part,

WITNESSEIH, that the party of the first part, in consideration of

One Hundred (\$100,00) - - - - -

awful money of the United States, and other good and walveble consideration paid

by the party of the second part, does hereby grant and release unto the party of the second part, the heirs or successors and assigns of the party of the second part forever,

ALL that certain plot, piece or parcel of land, with the buildings and improvements thereon erected, situate,

lying and being in the Borough of Manhattan, City, County and State of New York, which are known and designated by the Letter R and numbered 92,93,95, and 95 on a certain partition may, dated October Mt, 1848, filed in the effice of the Register of the City and County of New York and control of the Register of the City and County of New York and control, in the City of New York as partitioned by Gennicalence appointed by the Supreme Court of New York as partitioned by Gennicalence appointed by the Supreme Court of New York in the suit of Gernel Stuyvesant against Hamilton Fish and Rutherford Stuyvesant," and which said lets are also designated by Rumber 7 on a certain map made by George C. Ballerith, dated October 31, 1910 and filed in the Office of the said Ingister of the City and County of New York, on January 7th, 1911 as has New 1962, and entitled, "Map of the Real Retate situated in the City of New York, constituting the Residuary Real Retate of Rutherford Stuyvesant, deceased, late of Allamenty, Warren Jounty, New Yorsey, as partitioned by Renny Lewis Service as Executor under the Last Will and Testament of Rutherford Stuyvesant, deceased, by deed dated October 31, 1919," said presises being more particularly bounded and described as follows:

Monthshirt 100 feet to a point Mittake 100 feet 170 of an imph Memberly from the Westerly side of Third Avenue measured on a lime parallel with the Monthsky side of Seet 11th Streets thouses

WHITERLY parallel with the Mortherly side of Bast lith Street, 90 feet 3/8 of an inshite, p points distant 250, feet 6-7/8 inshes from the Harterly side of East lith Street, Hortherly side of East lith Street; these

SOFTHEREN 100 feets to the Mortneyly ide of Mast lithingtonet at a point distant 223 feet 9 inches from the Masterly side of Fourth Avenue measured along the Mortneyly side of Mast lith Streets and thence

InsTERLY along the Sortherly side of Bast 11th Street; 90 feet to the point or place of beginning.

SAID promises known as 11)-125 East 11th Street, New York Citye

Resident and Business Research via Census Data and Local Directories

- Microfilm available at the New York Public Library
- Also online Ancestry and Heritage Quest access via the NYPL and NYC Chapter of the National Archives (1 Bowling Green, 3rd Floor)

U.S. Census Data - NYPL or NARA

isto		news,	ark.	1s	neerporat	tod place	of BARA 65	lew a.d.	Quan' my car	7. 11ha	City lock No.	H	PIPTRENTH P	CENSUS OF TOPULATION	I SCHED	ULE E	Bas: .		- apr. 7_	Supervisor's Distr	rict No.	31
womy	Annual State of the State of th				Talacorpe	erated plan	ce	ed place baric	r according	daily 500 tab	soldinately or so	are. See metroot/eee.)	Court came of Institution, if say, u	of Indicate the Bost on which the	MANUFACTURE TORKE	E /OR NATIVE	CITIZ	ENSHIP, ETC.	OCCUP	TION AND INDUSTRY		
Glassica	ot other	also cares of the	July katilans duries de Be	Instructions.)	_	-		PERSONAL	_		DUCATION		PLACE OF BIRTE		MOTHER TONGS	CODY	11.	1 20	OCCUPATION	INDONIAL	CODE	. 1
	OF ABOD	T	NAME	PRIATION		ME DATA	-	TAT	. 8			Plate of birth of each pers	e enumerated and of his or late or Territory. If of for situated. (See Insuretion gilsh, and Irish Free State	den birth, give country in	Language spoken	Open organisms on the contract of the contract		1 12	Track, profession, or perfection	Industry or bestment, as con- ton mail, dry-process every, shipment, public ophers.	(For office use only. Do not write to this occurse)	1
.	Ben .	of each	h person whose place of shade on well 1, 1930, was in this family	Dalastanskin of	Value of larm,	h	1	1	Marital cos diston	Age of first meritage		which birthplace is now French from Canada-Er	situated. (See Instruction glish, and Irish Free State t	rem Northern Ireland	in home before coming to the United States	Sade County	- 14	1 11	er, etc.	etc.		-
		1 A	y surnerse first, then the given name and	this person to the head of the family	1	1 E	1		3 5	201	100	PERSON	PATHER	ROTTE	81	A B		25 24	25	- Pa	D	- "
1	See	Pol- Can Daniel	children bern since April 1, 500. Cmil				10 1	-	12 14	14	16 17	18	19	19	-	52 24	_	Kee) hour			-
				•		-		nw	1 4	1 4	1 462	Ken-caik	Staly	tale		56 29	_	du.	Hou	1	£ 0 - 0	1
90	19 1	16 100	ill salintone	Jon	-				4/2 1	1 12	Ko d Tho	Reuber C. K	ditty "	diale,	Italian	29 29	V 1893	Hos He	1 Proprietor	Berling where	28989	1
70	1	7	' Mithous	· don	7	2	1	1111	14 8	120	10 4.	1. taly	citaly	taly	Takian	21 29	V /10	2 Ha cu	nous		11476	1
	1	27 Com	ueno doris	Head	1 40	-	10	7 10	K5 30	1/7	yo u	taly	v taly	Jaly	- Comment	56 29		04	of Photostock	eighour G	969	11
		1 -	Heing	Wif H	-		17	11 11	74 1	11.	No Van	new york	atily	Catalia.		56 29	0	der	Optieran	Oppris Conge	-	_
			- Dombuck	Cion	1	-	1	m 70	7310	1	10 40	Kentyone	Staly	otale		56 29		1 2	77	Garment Jac	440	19
		1-	anthony	Janakter	T	11	_	2 10	20 0		10 40		Stely	Stale		56 29	0	18	7. /	whether do	AT	1
			- 74ac	Lon	1	1		mu	191.	4	Rolling	refron	State	Stale		56 28	0	1		and the same	1	T
-			Trauk	Sample	1		V		110		2013	1 Muly out	tale	Stale		52 29		100	-	-		-
1 -	-		Catherine	Horse	T		1 1		16 2	4	411		tel	a tale		56 29		Val.		Sectamon	4 959	W
-			- suph	Janater			1		17 9	-	21 3	Henryoux	etale	Tale	Malien	29 29		1		A CONTRACTOR OF THE PARTY OF TH		
1 -		- 7	want lluthous	Head	C 3	100	No	11 10	12/	1 38			stale	otale	Malian	29 29		W 11.		Tolice dep	6.1479	13
1 -		28 1	and and angelina	Wile H			V	2 70	17 7	7,29	Ho ic	tale	tale	· stale	citation	29 29			us tatrolican	Resignan	1959	١v
-			- alenten	Hon			V	mu	25	/	10 4	1 10 11 1	J. tale	otata,		16 29			40 Machin Of		171	10
		119 -6	ion Learge	Head	RIJ	un	10	mw		10	10 4		Revyork	State.		56 2			Le Your		1	_
1	-	7	- Luyedia	Jane h.t.	1 7					7	10 4		Revogest	Staty	177	20 3		- 1		Trus Chen. L	64. 817	11
			- d'eances	alway Ate			10.10		17	12. 20	Harry		- take	Ortaly	thean		9 0	-	u some			
		110 30	noglia the	Head.	-	33	Mo	2 20	36	3 11		0	stale	otaly	talia		9 0	0	is Nou		-	-
1			- Jane	104 1	4		1			4		w Him wark	itely	Q tale			00		Ho Muching	in Nadin Ciole	11	
0 13		-	Eleanon	Mainto	4	1700	1		71	2/	Viet:	w Kenyou	Stale	tale		56 2	7		Ho Carpent	2 Carpenier Sh.	طرها معود	<u>a. Z</u>
1 1/2		131 3	Greca hou	Head	4/4	1700	No.	mz	120	0	Hot.		tale	daly	diana	29 2		-	No House		-	
3 1			" What	Prother	-	7 -00	E He	2. 10		wd		Ko Tale	tely	State	aucus	56 3			4 Jakon	own Sag	N 80	1
3		137 00	duma Mary	Head	H/W	3000	He		125		170		the	V take			90		La Machine of		122	1
14			- Preuk	done	1.	-	7 1		-		Val.	is dentyour	Staly	isin		-	90	6	Go Act Cu	Un semple Com	16	17
25			Ссину	e audil			V	m -2		a	ZON	is kentyou	staly	o taly		56 3	90		no House		C 89	
28			Tricell	dand	-					o/	und-	'w Kerblack	dal	Stale	Make	29 3	qv	1917 4	ya nous fore	cen haitron		_
27		-	- Antonista		1/1	1900	1 2/	0 20 7	39	211	ZXO	20 thaty	state.	tale.	-	56 2	90	_	Lyce Selier	engli Earl	Cu II	+
28 \$	1	122 1	on carelle linew	rica	2		V	4	1031	1/1/1	9 10	4 New york		newyor	K	56	191		Your House		i.	_
29		++	1 A aye	, Liberale	7.		LLV		10.	1	cup			rection			291	-	House			
30 6		+	- ulber	- ,/				mi		d	113/	. /		Revers		16 3	91		y Mou		Gerin 9	19
31 0	1-1-		u.svest	xon			1		5		9.0		Little	Stale.	wiele		29 V	1906 al	77 . 3.	· · ·	1	
32	11:	1	Елина Ушер	Nea		40 10		(0 m)	50	mi	4/10	in staly	State	Hale	Stale				27.	the sec	7	7
38		116	Ciguno, Lore	Will.	H		A Sunghase		y det	11/2	9 10	y wally	o take	take	Stale		29 V	1959 01	1/2 Decke			K
34			there	100	1		1		114		eso		-11	Thale			240	-	14 Kouce			
35	1		- Ville	4 00	-		1		()n		200	The new you	1 . /.	Staty			290	1	Man House		1	_
80	1	-	Eyean	of day h	ti.			12	113		4.4	The Xuyyou	141	taly		56	770	++	Na How			_
37 38			in	som	-	-	1		11:15	A	Acres 1		e Stale	citaly	_	- 55	790		An House		-	
39	1		- élejake			-	1		W 40		Acres 1	the kenyou	14/	Hary	- 1/4		29 0		4 Jailor	heloring :	100	60
40			Duche			2.00			4 7		100	/ / /	Staly	citaly	Male	29	29 1	19 Y3 CL		Tackring	00	L
41		Vac	Coccamina, Vue	May Mean	44 6	3100	1		W 61	1 1	160	7	Stale	Vialy	Hale	-			1 No Jailor	dress 16	secre 1	8
42			21 au	May Cha			-		1 2	/	16	-	Staly	Staly	Mac	-	390	1928 4	1. H. Jailor	Jaitorina	Fac.	3
48			Jones	,		-	1				Ka	1 1 1	Oltale,	toly	Star		290	Very /	2 Ma Calinet	ines Carrier	warpe	0,
444) wiles			1/ 00		21 401		2 71	31 76		day	state	da	-	24	1970	9 yes Press	· Packet		1
44		136	Dira "awiel	Nead		de la		ZIN CC	-	1	124	View octate	c taly	Ostaly	State		291	1890		W Fried Wit	and.	1

Local Directory Listings - NYPL or NARA

NEW YORK

DIRECTORY.

1786.

F. B. PATTERSON,

61 LIBERTY ST.

1874.

(22)

Bradford & M'Ewen, plumb. 147 Wat. ft. Burke G. grocer, 161, Water-street Backhouse, merchant, 163, Water-street Beeking Wm. grocer, 33, Han. square Berry & Rogers, 35, merchants, Han. squ. Bourghell J. watch maker, 192, Water-st. B. & Browne, shopkeepers, 14. Wm. street Buckle William, merchant, 9, Water-street Banks John, tailor, 12, Water-street Bleecker J. and L. brokers, 20 Water-st Bard John, merchant, 46, Water-street Byvanck John, merchant, 56, Water-street Biggs Thomas, inftrument-maker, 60, facing Beekman's-flip Byarr Samuel, grocer, 75, Broadway Brooks M. painter & Glazier, 51 Crown-st. Bewie Daniel, grocer, 38, Crown-street Bostwick And. merchant, 37, Smith-street Bryant William Mr. 1, Smith street Bramble James, whitefmith. 49, King-ft. -Bard Samuel, doctor, 46, Broad-street Barrow T. merchant, 58, Broad-street Beckman J. Jas merchant, 20, Maiden-l. Bend Grove, shopkeeper, 16 Smith-street Broome J merchant, 6, Hanover-square Barclay Jas. merchant, 14 Hanover-fqu. Blackwell Joseph, merchant, 21, Han.-squ. Buclin T. and W. earthen-ware and glaff merchants, 69, Water-street Bleecker L. Anth 40, auctioneer, Wall-st.

ANALYSIS: EVALUATING POTENTIAL SIGNIFICANCE

Determining the applicable significance criteria

National Register Criteria Areas of Significance

•	Agriculture	•	Education	•	Maritime History
•	Architecture	•	Engineering	•	Military
•	Archaeology	•	Exploration /	•	Performing Arts
•	Art		Settlement	•	Philosophy
•	Commerce	•	Health / Medicine	•	Politics /
•	Communications	•	Industry		Government
•	Community	•	Invention	•	Religion
	Planning and	•	Landscape	•	Science
	Development		Architecture	•	Social History

Transportation

Others

Law

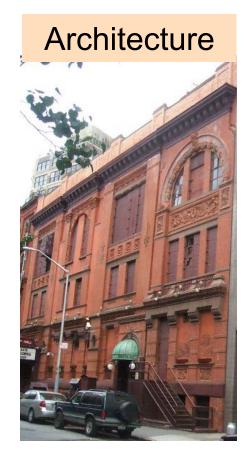
Literature

Conservation

Economics

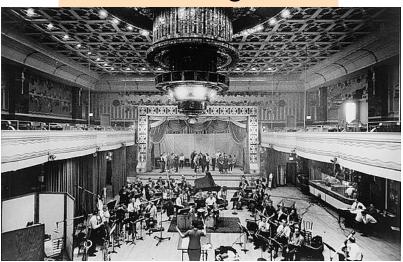
Webster Hall and the potential for historic, architectural and/or cultural significance

Social History





Performing Arts



Politics

MUSSOLINI CALLED THE CALLED THE CALLED THE PART OF ACE

New York Times (1857-Current file Jan 12, 1931; proQuest Historical Newspa

MUSSOLINI CALLED THREAT TO PEACE

1,000 Anti-Fascists Here Urge
This Country to Stop Making
Loans to His Regime.

About 1,000 anti-Fascists assembled in Webster Hall yesterday to celebrate the eighth centennial of the first Italian Parliament and unanimously adopted a resolution condemning Mussolini as "a constant threat to world peace" and appealing to this country to stop making loans to the present regime in Italy. Gaspare Nicotri, former professor of criminology at Palermo University; Carlo Fama and Philip Bongiorno, president of the Italian Hospital, speaking in Italian, denounced the Mussolini Government as tyrannical and as having war-like intentions.

Gregory Dietrich gregoryd@gdpreservationconsulting.com



www.gdpreservationconsulting.com